

## Day 19

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### Task5

#### Problem Solution <Campus-related>

- |                     |                                      |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Skill Practice 7 | - Listening/ Note-Taking/Expressions |
| 2. Skill Practice 8 | - Sample Answer/ Basic Templates     |
|                     | - Speaking with Templates            |
|                     | - Full Response                      |

## 1. Skill Practice 7

### Listening

M: How are you, Sally? Did you get your draft back from Professor Wilkerson?

W: Yeah, I got mine three days ago. Why? Did you not get yours back?

M: I got mine back. I just got it back today, actually.

W: Oh really? Didn't Professor Wilkerson give it back to everyone three days ago though?

M: Yeah, I turned it in with everyone but got mine back today for some reason.

W: Aren't you behind schedule then? The deadline is coming up fast.

W: See? I'm sure he would understand as long as you offer to pay for the gas that you'd use for the trip.

M : Well, I guess that could be a solution, but.. I really don't know about that. My roommate is always busy after classes, and he might have to go somewhere today. Also, he's in class right now, so even if he has no plans, I can't ask him right now. I just don't know what to do. I'm so frustrated!

M: I know. I'm pretty worried because Professor Wilkerson wrote a lot of stuff on my draft that I need to review. And, I have only two days now to turn in my final draft.

W: I think you should really talk to the professor and see if he's willing to give you an extension. It's his fault that you got your paper back late. So, the way I see it, it makes sense that he should take responsibility and give you an extension.

M: Yeah, I've thought about talking to him, but I don't want him to think that I'm blaming him or criticizing him for returning my paper late. I'm worried that he might get offended.

W: I see what you mean, but I still think you have the right to ask for an extension. I don't think it would be wise to jeopardize your grade just because you don't want to risk offending him. But, I understand why you don't want to ask.

M: Yeah. It's a dilemma. I don't know what I should do.

W: If you really don't want to talk to the professor, I think you can just try your best with the time you have left. I know you're a good writer, so I'm pretty sure you can work faster than most others, finish the paper on time, and turn in a good final draft.

M: Hmm. Yeah I think if I really give it my best effort for the next two days, I could still get a decent grade. But, there's no guarantee because I have to make all the changes suggested on my draft.

### Note-Taking

➤ 문제점: M - draft back today – coming up / comments / 2 days

해결책 1 talk to prof. about the extension (prof. fault/ right to ask a favor/ grade)	장단점 1 X blame prof.
해결책 2 do best for 2 days (good writer)	장단점 2 X guarantee – changes

### Expressions

draft	초안, 원고
for some reason	무슨 이유로, 어떤 까닭인지

deadline	기한, 마감일
the way I see it	제 생각은 말이죠
jeopardize	위태롭게 하다
ask for an extension	연장을 요구하다
turn in	제출하다
it makes sense	이치에 맞다
offend	불쾌하게 하다
blame	비난하다
criticize	비판하다
try one's best	최선을 다하다
decent	꽤 괜찮은
guarantee	보장

## Basic Templates

문제점 → The man's / woman's problem is that ~ .

연결 → Regarding this problem, there are two possible solutions suggested.

(Here, he / she basically has two options.)

해결책 1 → The first one is to V ~ .

해결책 2 → The second one is to V ~ .

의견 → In this case, I think the first solution is better for him / her.

이유 1 → This is because ~ .

이유 2 → Also, ~ .

결론 → So, for these reasons, I think the first solution is better.

## Speaking with Templates

### 1. 문제점

The man's problem is that he got his draft back late from the professor but the deadline for the paper is coming up soon, so he worries that he doesn't have enough time to devote to working on the final draft.

### 2. 연결

Regarding this problem, there are two possible solutions suggested.

### 3. 해결책 1/2

The first one is to ask the professor for an extension.

The second one is to work on the paper as much as he can without asking for an extension.

4. 의견

In this case, I think the first solution is better for him.

5. 이유 1

This is because, it's the professor's fault that he got his paper back late. So, he has the right to ask for an extension.

6. 이유 2

Also, getting a good grade is very important because there's too much competition in the job market today and without a good GPA, it's really hard to get a job. If the man doesn't revise the paper the way the professor wants, he might get a bad grade on the paper.

7. 결론

So, for these reasons, I think the first solution is better.

**Full Response 1**

The man's problem is that he got his draft back late from the professor but the deadline for the paper is coming up soon, so he worries that he doesn't have enough time to devote to working on the final draft. Regarding this problem, there are two possible solutions suggested. The first solution is to ask the professor for an extension. The second solution is to work on the paper as much as he can without asking for an extension. In this case, I think the first solution is better for him. This is because it's the professor's fault that he got his paper back late. So, he has the right to ask for an extension. Also, getting a good grade is very important because there's too much competition in the job market today and without a good GPA, it's really hard to get a job. If the man doesn't revise the paper the way the professor wants, he might get a bad grade on the paper. So, for these reasons, I think the first solution is better.

### Extra Tip!

1. The man's problem is that he doesn't know whether he should do A or not.  
(because ~ 이러저러한 이유로)

Here, he basically has two options:

he could do A, or he could not do A.

I think he should do ~

2. The man's problem is that he doesn't know whether he should do A or B. (If he chooses to do ~ 문제가 이러하고/

만약 이렇게 하면 문제가 저러하다.)

Here, he basically has two options:

he could do A, or he could do B.

I think he should do ~

### Full Response 2

- 1) The man's problem is that he got his draft back late from the professor but the deadline for the paper is coming up soon, so he worries that he doesn't have enough time to fully work on the final draft. So, he doesn't know whether he should ask the professor for an extension or not.
  - 2) The man's problem is that he doesn't know whether he should ask the professor for an extension or not because he got his paper back later than other people, so he doesn't have enough time to work on the final paper.
- Here, he basically has two options: he could ask for an extension because it's the professor's fault that he got his paper late, or he could just work on the paper for the next two days and do as much as he can. In this case, I think he should try his best to finish the paper before the deadline because it's not guaranteed that

he can get an extension from the professor even if he asks for it. Also, it will take too much time to include all the changes suggested by the professor. Even with all the changes, it's not guaranteed that he will get a good grade on the paper. So, for these reasons, I think it's better for him to work on the paper right away without asking for an extension.

### **Full Response 3**

The man's problem is that he doesn't know whether he should ask the professor for an extension or not because he got his first draft back later than other people, and he has to submit his final paper in two days. So, he has less time to work on his paper than other students. Here, he basically has two options. He could ask the professor for an extension, or he could just work on the paper as much as possible for the next two days without asking for an extension. I believe, in this case, it's better for him to talk to the professor because it's basically professor's fault that he received his paper back a little later than other people. So, the professor should understand the situation. Also, as he mentioned, he got many comments from the professor. So, if he starts to revise his paper, two days won't be long enough to finish the paper in time.

## **2. Skill Practice 8**

### **Listening**

M : Hey, I was meaning to ask you... did you get that summer internship at the research company?

W : Yeah, I did, but... I don't know... I'm not sure I'm going to take it.

M : Oh, really? But you were so excited about it.

W : Yeah. It's too good an opportunity to pass up. I mean, working in the actual field... and learning practical things and stuff...yeah, I mean, it's a great opportunity, really.



M: It sounds like it!

W: Yeah, the money is good too. Since I've got to save up for my tuition for next year, it's just a perfect job for me.

M: Then, why are you hesitating over this again?

W: I just got informed that I am allowed to work on a research project with Professor Johnson, which I have been longing to do.

M: Oh!

W: You see? He is one of the most prominent professors in the field, so by simply working with him, I could learn so many things from him. But professor Johnson didn't tell me anything until last minute, so I just assumed that I couldn't get the position as a research assistant, and I ended up applying for this summer internship.

M: Umm.... I see why you are struggling with this decision. Both sound just awesome! Just choose anything you want!

W: Yeah I know, but this project doesn't pay much... If I work for the project, I might have to take a semester or a year off to make money for my tuition. But, just like I said, it will be a great experience for me to work under a professor like Johnson. I'm sure he has deep knowledge about his field, you know?

M: Yeah, I bet he does! Don't they offer some sort of scholarship though? I heard all the school projects offer some.

W: Yeah, a little, but definitely not enough to cover the tuition for one semester. I need money not only for the tuition, but also for living costs.

M : I see, so, what are you going to do?

W : I don't know. I am still weighing my options

## Note-Taking

### ➤ 문제점

W : internship - good opp.-actual field/ money- good

research project/ wt prof. – prominent / learn from him (knowledge)

last minute- assume X got job/ X pay much

take a sem. yr off / scholarship X enough for living costs

1)

2)

## Expressions

mean to +V	~할 셈이다
internship	인턴직
it's too good an opportunity to pass up	지나치기에는 너무 좋은 기회다
pass sth up	거절하다, 포기하다
save up	돈을 모으다
tuition	학비
inform	알리다
long to +V	~하고 싶은 생각이 간절하다

prominent	유명한, 저명한
last minute	최후의 순간, 막판
assume	추측하다
end up (-ing)	~하는 것으로 끝나다
hesitate over	~을 두고 주저하다
struggle with	~로 씨름하다
take a semester off	한 학기 휴학하다
scholarship	장학금
cover	~을 충분히 대다
living cost	생계비
weigh	결정을 내리기 전에 따져보다

### Extra tip!

1. The man's problem is that he doesn't know whether he should do A or not.  
(because ~ 이러저러한 이유로)

Here, he basically has two options:

he could do A, or he could not do A.

I think he should do ~

3. The man's problem is that he doesn't know whether he should do A or B.

(If he chooses to do ~ 문제가 이러하고/

만약 이렇게 하면 문제가 저러하다.)

Here, he basically has two options:

he could do A, or he could do B.

I think he should do ~

### Speaking with Templates

1. 문제점

The woman's problem is that she doesn't know whether she should take a summer internship or participate in the research project.

2. 연결

Here, she basically has two options: she could take the internship and make enough money for the tuition as well as living costs or she could participate in the research project with a well-known professor and learn many things from him.

1. 문제점

The woman's problem is that she doesn't know whether she should take a summer internship or participate in the research project.

2. 연결

If she takes the internship job, she can make some money and get work experience. But she will miss out on the opportunity to work with the professor that she wanted. But if she participates in the research project, she might have to

take a year or semester off to make money for the tuition and living costs.

### Full Response 1

The woman's problem is that she doesn't know whether she should take a summer internship or participate in the research project. If she takes the internship job, she can make some money and get work experience. But she will miss out on the opportunity to work with the professor that she wanted. But if she participates in the research project, she might have to take a year or semester off to make money for the tuition and living costs.

In this case, I think she should take the opportunity to work with the professor. This is because, as she mentioned in the dialogue, the professor is very famous in his field. So, I believe she can learn many things from him such as practical knowledge which is different from textbook knowledge. Also, there is, at least, some amount of scholarship provided. So, for these reasons, I think the first option is much better than the second option.

### Full Response 2

In this case, I think she should take the internship job. This is because if she does the research project, she has to take some time off to make money, which will be a big burden to her. Also, the internship is related to her field, so I believe she can learn many things from the work place such as practical knowledge which is different from textbook knowledge. So, for these reasons, I think the second option is much better than the first option.

# 해설

## Skill Practice 7

### 다음 두 학생의 대화를 들어보세요

남: 안녕, 샬리? 윌커슨 교수님께 페이퍼 초안 받았니?

여: 응, 3일전에. 왜? 네 것은 안받았어?

남: 받았어, 사실 오늘 받았어.

여: 정말? 근데, 윌커슨 교수님이 3일전에 다 나눠주지 않았니?

남: 응, 다른 사람들과 함께 냈는데, 어쨌든 내 것만 오늘 돌려받았어.

여: 그럼 좀 늦지 않았니? 마감 기한이 다가오고 있잖아.

남: 알아. 윌커슨 교수님이 내 페이퍼 초안에다가 무엇을 많이 적어 두셔서 봐야 하는 것들이 많아서 약간 걱정이야. 최종 페이퍼 제출하기까지 이틀밖에 안 남았는데.

여: 내 생각에는 교수님께 말씀 드려서 연장해 주실 수 있는지 여쭙봐. 늦게 페이퍼 돌려 받은 것은 교수님 책임이잖아. 내 생각에는 교수님이 책임을 지고 연장을 해주는 것이 맞는다고 봐.

남: 그래, 교수님께 말씀 드리는 것 생각해봤는데, 내 페이퍼를 늦게 돌려줬다고 내가 비난하거나, 비판하는 느낌을 갖게 하고 싶진 않아. 그분이 불쾌할까 봐 걱정돼.

여: 무슨 말인지 알겠어. 그래도 연장을 요청해볼 수 있는 권리가 있는 것 같아. 그를 기분 나쁘게 하지 않으려고 점수를 위태롭게 하는 것은 지혜로운 것 같지 않아. 근데 알 것 같아 왜 물어보지 않으려고 하는지.

남: 그래. 딜레마야. 어떻게 해야 할지 모르겠어.

### Listen to the following conversation between two students.

M: How are you, Sally? Did you get your draft back from Professor Wilkerson?

W: Yeah, I got mine three days ago. Why? Did you not get yours back?

M: I got mine back. I just got it back today, actually.

W: Oh really? Didn't Professor Wilkerson give it back to everyone three days ago though?

M: Yeah, I turned it in with everyone but got mine back today for some reason.

W: Aren't you behind schedule then? The deadline is coming up fast.

M: I know. I'm pretty worried because Professor Wilkerson wrote a lot of stuff on my draft that I need to review. And, I have only two days now to turn in my final draft.

W: I think you should really talk to the professor and see if he's willing to give you an extension. It's his fault that you got your paper back late. So, the way I see it, it makes sense that he should take responsibility and give you an extension.

M: Yeah, I've thought about talking to him, but I don't want him to think that I'm blaming him or criticizing him for returning my paper late. I'm worried that

<p>여: 교수님한테 정 말씀 드리기 싫으면, 남은 시간 동안 최선을 다해 봐야겠네. 넌 글을 잘 쓰니까. 대부분의 사람들보다 분명 빨리 일해서 제 시간에 끝내고 좋은 최종 페이퍼를 제출 할 수 있을 거야.</p> <p>남: 음... 다음 이틀간 정말 최선을 다하면, 꽤 괜찮은 점수를 받을 수 있을 것 같기도 해. 하지만 보장할 수는 없지. 왜냐하면 초안에 제시되었던 것을 다 바꿔야 하긴 하니까.</p>	<p>he might get offended.</p> <p>W: I see what you mean, but I still think you have the right to ask for an extension. I don't think it would be wise to jeopardize your grade just because you don't want to risk offending him. But, I understand why you don't want to ask.</p> <p>M: Yeah. It's a dilemma. I don't know what I should do.</p> <p>W: If you really don't want to talk to the professor, I think you can just try your best with the time you have left. I know you're a good writer, so I'm pretty sure you can work faster than most others, finish the paper on time, and turn in a good final draft.</p> <p>M: Hmm. Yeah I think if I really give it my best effort for the next two days, I could still get a decent grade. But, there's no guarantee because I have to make all the changes suggested on my draft.</p>
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#### 어휘

**draft** 초안, 원고 | **for some reason** 무슨 이유로, 어떤 까닭인지 | **deadline** 기한, 마감일 | **the way I see it** 제 생각은 말이지 | **jeopardize** 위태롭게 하다 | **ask for an extension** 연장을 요구하다 | **turn in** 제출하다 | **it makes sense** 이치에 맞다 | **offend** 불쾌하게 하다 | **blame** 비난하다 | **criticize** 비판하다 | **try one's best** 최선을 다하다 | **decent** 꽤 괜찮은 | **guarantee** 보장

#### Skill Practice 8

<p><b>다음 두 학생의 대화를 들어보세요</b></p> <p>남 : 이봐, 안 그래도 물어보려고 했는데... 리서치 회사의 그 여름 인턴십 자리 됐니?</p> <p>여 : 응, 되긴 됐는데... 하게 될지는 잘 모르겠어.</p> <p>남 : 아, 정말? 하지만 그 자리에 대해서 굉장히 기대했었잖아.</p> <p>여 : 응, 포기하기엔 너무 좋은 기회야. 실제로 분</p>	<p><b>Listen to the following conversation between two students.</b></p> <p>M : Hey, I was meaning to ask you... did you get that summer internship at the research company?</p> <p>W : Yeah, I did, but... I don't know... I'm not sure I'm going to take it.</p>
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<p>야에서 일하고.... 실질적인 것들을 배우고... 사실 아주 좋은 기회이긴 해....</p> <p>남: 좋은데?</p> <p>여: 응, 돈도 많이 주고. 난 내년 등록금을 위해 돈을 모아야 하거든. 그래서 나에게 딱 맞는 일이야!</p> <p>남 : 그런데, 왜 멈칫하고 있다고? 이유가 뭐라고?</p> <p>여: 내가 진짜 원했던 존슨 교수님이랑 하는 리서치 프로젝트에 참여할 수 있게 되었다는 것을 이제 막 들었어.</p> <p>남: 오!</p> <p>여: 그게 말이지, 존슨 교수는 이 분야에 정말 저명한 교수님이시라고. 그래서 단순히 일을 같이 하는 것만으로도 그분께 많은 것을 배울 수 있어. 그런데 교수님이 나에게 마지막 까지도 말씀을 안해 주셔서 리서치 조교 자리를 놓친 줄 알았지. 그래서 이 여름 인턴쉽 자리에 지원하게 된 것이고.</p> <p>남: 음.. 왜 결정하기 어려워하는지 이해해. 둘 다 정말 괜찮은 것 같은데, 하고 싶은 거 선택해!</p> <p>여: 응 알아! 하지만 이 프로젝트는 돈이 별로 주지 않아. 어쩌면 학비 때문에, 한 학기나 일년을 휴학해야 할지도 몰라. 근데 말했잖아. 존슨 교수님 같은 분 밑에서 일하는 것은 정말 좋은 기회란 말이지! 그분의 영역에서 엄청나게 깊은 지식을 가지고 있을 거야. 그렇지 않겠어?</p> <p>남: 당연하겠지. 근데 장학금 같은 것 지원 안하니? 학교 프로젝트는 다 어느 정도 하는 걸로 알고 있는데?</p> <p>여: 응 조금은. 그래도 한 학기 학비를 충당할 정도는 아냐. 난 학비뿐만 아니라 생활비도 벌어야 해.</p> <p>남: 그래. 어쩔 거니?</p> <p>여: 모르겠어. 여전히 비교하고 있어.</p>	<p>M : Oh, really? But you were so excited about it.</p> <p>W : Yeah. It's too good an opportunity to pass up. I mean, working in the actual field... and learning practical things and stuff... yeah, I mean, it's a great opportunity, really.</p> <p>M: It sounds like it!</p> <p>W: Yeah, the money is good too. Since I've got to save up for my tuition for next year, it's just a perfect job for me.</p> <p>M: Then, why are you hesitating over this again?</p> <p>W: I just got informed that I am allowed to work on a research project with Professor Johnson, which I have been longing to do.</p> <p>M: Oh!</p> <p>W: You see? He is one of the most prominent professors in the field, so by simply working with him, I could learn so many things from him. But professor Johnson didn't tell me anything until last minute, so I just assumed that I couldn't get the position as a research assistant, and I ended up applying for this summer internship.</p> <p>M: Umm.... I see why you are struggling with this decision. Both sound just awesome! Just choose anything you want!</p> <p>W: Yeah I know, but this project doesn't pay much... If I work for the project, I might have to take a semester or a year off to make money for my tuition. But, just like I said, it will be a great experience for me to work under a professor like Johnson. I'm sure he has deep knowledge about his field, you know?</p>
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	<p>M: Yeah, I bet he does! Don't they offer some sort of scholarship though? I heard all the school projects offer some.</p> <p>W: Yeah, a little, but definitely not enough to cover the tuition for one semester. I need money not only for the tuition, but also for living costs.</p> <p>M : I see, so, what are you going to do?</p> <p>W : I don't know. I am still weighing my options.</p>
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#### 어휘

**mean to** ~할 셈이다 | **internship** 인턴직 | **take it** 가지다 | **it's too good an opportunity to pass up** 지나치기에는 너무 좋은 기회다 | **save up** 돈을 모으다 | **tuition** 학비 | **inform** 알리다 | **long to do** ~하고 싶은 생각이 간절하다 | **prominent** 유명한, 저명한 | **last minute** 최후의 순간, 막판 | **assume** 추측하다 | **end up (ing)** 하는 것으로 끝나다 | **hesitate over** ~을 두고 주저하다 [망설이다] | **struggle with** ~로 씨름하다 | **take a semester off** 한 학기 휴학하다 | **scholarship** 장학금 | **cover** ~충분히 대다 | **living cost** 생계비 | **weigh** 결정을 내리기 전에 따져보다