

Day 10

Review – Task 1,3,6

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|-------------------|---|
| 1. Review 1, 3, 6 | -Question Types |
| 2. Task 1 | -Question/ Templates/ Full Response |
| 3. Task 3 | -Templates/ Reading/ Listening/ Full Response |
| 4. Task 6 | -Templates/ Listening/ Full Response |

1. Review 1, 3, 6

Task 1 Personal Preference

Personal Question: 개인의 의견 질문

- 유형 1 : 답 1 + 이유 2 (자신의 의견 + 이유와 구체적 근거)
- 유형 2 : 답 2 + 세부사항 2 (특징 + 구체적 설명)
- 준비시간 : 15초
- 답변시간 : 45초

Task 3 Situational Fit and Explain

Reading : 캠퍼스 관련 (변화/건의) 읽기 지문 - 45초

- 유형 1 : 공지사항
- 유형 2 : 제안서 (편지)

Listening : 남녀/찬반

- 준비시간 : 30초
- 답변시간 : 60초

Task 6 Summary

Listening : 강의

- 유형 1 topic + 2 examples
- 유형 2 topic + 2 sub topics + (2 examples)
- 유형 3 topic + exP. (personal experience)
- 유형 4 topic + exT. (one experiment)

- 준비시간 : 20초
- 답변시간 : 60초

2. Task 1

Task 1- Templates Type 1

1. 도입

I think I'd have to say that ~ .

2. 연결

There are actually several reasons for this.

3. 이유 및 구체적 근거 1/2

The first reason is that ~.

To be more specific, ~ .

Another reason is that ~.

For example,

4. 결론

So, for these reasons

,

Task 1- Templates Type 2

1. 도입

I think I'd have to say that there are two important ~ .

2. 답 2 + 이유 및 구체적 근거

First of all, ~ .

This is because ~ .

Also, ~ .

This is because ~ .

3. 결론

So, these are the two important ~.

Task 1- Actual Test Question

❖ What type of music do you not enjoy listening to? Explain why you do not enjoy that music genre.

- 1) Classical music
- 2) Popular music (pop song)
- 3) Heavy Metal music / Rock music
- 4) Traditional music – folk music
- 5) R & B music (rhythm and blues music)
- 6) Jazz music

Full Response

I think I'd have to say that a type of music I do not enjoy listening to is Heavy Metal music. There are actually several reasons for this, but the most important reason is because it's too loud and distracting. It gives me a headache. I would rather listen to classical music or guitar music. This is because when I listen to them, I can just simply relax and calm myself down. Whenever I feel stressed out or have some negative emotions, I can easily compose myself with these types of music. They also help me concentrate on my studies because they have no lyrics that I have to listen to. I mean, usually they only have soft melodies, so I can

easily focus my mind on one thing.

3. Task 3

Task3-Templates

Reading: According to the reading passage, ~ .

Listening: The man in the dialogue thinks that this is a really great idea.

He gives two reasons.

이유 1: First of all, he says that ~ .

이유 2: Secondly, he mentions that ~ .

결론: So, for these reasons,
he thinks that this whole decision is a really great idea.

Extra Tip for Task 3

읽기 지문은 주로 공지사항 아니면 제안의 편지 글

According to the announcement given in the reading passage,

Or

According to the proposal given in the reading passage,

S should V / S shouldn't V

- M:X → The man in the dialogue disagrees with this idea

Task 3- Actual Test Question Reading 45 sec.

Dear class students

Starting this semester there will be more class requirements for the world history course. Previously, the students who took this course were asked to submit only one assignment and one paper throughout the semester without a paper consulting session. However, due to the lack of writing skills and general knowledge regarding world history that students generally acquire from the class, two more assignments and paper consulting sessions with professor are now required. This involves scheduling one-on-one meetings with one's professor during the first half of the semester. Thus, it is strongly advised that students sign up for two of their most preferred meeting times by the end of this month, and write down some questions that they might want to ask before the sessions.

Department of Liberal Arts, Professor Fuller

Task 3- Actual Test Question Listening

W: Hey, have you read the email Professor Fuller sent to the entire class?

M: Yeah, I was just thinking about that.

W: Oh, yeah? Do you think this'll be a good idea? I mean, having all these one-on-one sessions with the professor before we submit a final draft of the term paper and preparing questions and stuff?

M: Yeah, I think it's a great idea. There have been many times when I wanted to ask about the direction of a paper or topic development and so on. But, I haven't had the chance to do that because most of the professors in our department always seemed so busy. Even in their office, students are all packed in all the time. I think those office hours are never enough for students, either. Too many students want to see their professors. If you think about it, office hours are the only time that we can meet our professors formally, but they are limited to only a few hours a week. They seem never enough to me.

W: Yeah, I agree. Communicating with professors is never easy; not even sending emails.

M: Exactly! Last time, I sent one of the professors an email regarding some lecture topic and homework, but I never got a reply from him. I don't think he ever checked his emails.

W: I know what you mean. Once I sent Professor Piper an email about an assignment grade I received, but he didn't get back to me until almost at the end of the semester.

M: Yeah, talking about grades, now that we can talk about the paper and stuff during the individual sessions with the professor, we can ask why we got such a grade from each draft. Personally, I have always wanted to ask about the grades I get, but I was afraid to do that because I guess I didn't want to be seen as a person who always complains about their scores, you know?

W: Yeah, I know what you mean. I feel that way all the time.

M: Now since it's required to talk to the professor, it won't seem as if we're complaining. I believe this mandatory time with the professor will clear many things up! I also think it's good to ask questions. When I was in a large class before, it was really hard to ask questions because, you know, it's kind of embarrassing with everyone staring at you when you ask your question.

W: Tell me about it. That's why I can never ask anything in class.

M: Now that we get to meet the professor, we can ask things that we might have missed or misunderstood in class. This way, we can understand the material a lot better.

Full Response

According to the announcement given in the reading passage, students who take the world history class are required to submit 2 additional assignments and have an individual session with the professor. The man in the dialogue thinks it's a good idea for two reasons. First, he thinks that the time that students can meet up with their professor is limited and not enough. So this new requirement will give the students a great chance to meet their professor individually and ask about their paper or grade. Also, even though some students want to ask about their grade or materials, they restrain themselves because it's not easy to ask questions in a big class with many people present and they don't want to be seen as complainers. So, for these reasons, he believes that implementing this new course requirement is a really good idea.

4. Task 6

Task 6-Templates Type 1 ex.2

- 주제: The lecture is mainly about ~ .
- 연결: The professor explains this by giving two examples.
- 내용 1: First, he talks about ~ .
- 내용 2: As for the second example, the professor talks about ~ .
- 결론: So, these were the examples of ~ .

Task 6-Templates Type 2 sub.2

- 주제: The lecture is mainly about ~ .
- 연결: According to the professor, there are two types.
- The first one is A, and the other one is B.

내용 1: First, as for A, the professor talks about C.
내용 2: Second, as for B, the professor talks about D.
결론: So, these are the two types of ~ .

Task 6-Templates Type 3 exP.

주제: The lecture is mainly about ~ .
연결: The professor explains this by giving his personal experience
(as an example).
내용: When he/she ~ 결론.
결론: So, this example demonstrates ~ .

Task 6-Templates Type 4 exT.

주제: The lecture is mainly about ~ .
연결: The professor explains this by giving one experiment
(as an example).
내용: In the experiment, 피실험자 be + p.p (실험세팅)
(The result was that ~) 결론.
결론: So, this example demonstrates ~

Task 6- Actual Test Question Listening

It's not difficult to imagine or conclude that all businesses want to grow and make more money than they did in previous years. I believe that almost every company makes growth and prosperity their top goals to be accomplished as soon as they reach the point where they no longer worry about making both ends meet like they did when they started their business. In attempts to promote growth and prosperity, companies generally try a few different ways to make profits. One of the ways that are commonly used by companies to grow is using their own profit to re-invest in their companies. Since most companies do not want to take a risk with the money they borrow... well, they worry about leaving a pile of debts behind, you know..., anyways, so they kind of use their previous profits... umm... their previous earnings to invest in their company's future. The things that I especially want to talk about today are the two ways in which companies make an investment: internally and externally. Let me first talk about the internal investments. Umm... Internal investment means that the company will spend its money on buying things like new and more advanced machines or investing the money in internal human resources such as a storewide employee training. Ok, let's take an example, like a huge supermarket called Wilsons. Say Wilsons invested their previous year's profits in buying new cash registers. These new registers are a lot faster than the old cash registers they had before, which allows faster customer checkouts. By changing its cash registers, the store can encourage more customers to buy products from it since there is less possibility of customers leaving the store because of a long line at the checkout. This is a good example of internal investment, but there is another common form of investment used by companies called, external investment. Um... External investment is ... sometimes purchasing another company that is related to one's own company in order to expand its customer base. Let's go back to Wilsons, the supermarket. Wilsons, being the biggest supermarket in town, might buy several local supermarkets in the area and change their names to Wilsons, but keep everything else basically the same. In this case, most of the original customers of the local supermarkets will continue to come to buy things, so Wilsons can

expand its customer base. Then the company might be able to make more profit in the future with this expanded customer base. This is how companies make an investment in themselves for more growth and prosperity.

Full Response

The lecture is mainly about two ways of making an investment for companies to grow. One is internal, and the other one is external. First, as for internal investment, the professor explains that it's about companies buying new machines or training their employees. For example, if a store buys new cash registers, it can lead to more customers buying from that store because the new machines provide faster customer checkouts. Second, as for external investment, the professor explains that if a big supermarket buys smaller local supermarkets in the area and changes their names to its own, but keeps everything else the same, then the customer base of the big supermarket is expanded. This is because the customers of the local supermarkets become customers for the big supermarket. So, these are two ways of investment that the professor talked about in the lecture.

해설

Task3 Actual Test

읽기지문 해석

<p>학생들에게</p> <p>이번 학기부터, '세계 역사' 과목에 더 많은 필수 과제 요건이 생겼습니다. 이전에는 이 과목을 수강하는 학생들이 전 학기에 걸쳐, 페이퍼에 관한 컨설팅 세션 없이 과제 하나와 페이퍼 하나만을 제출 하면 되었지만, 수업을 통해 얻는 작문 능력과 세계 역사에 관한 지식의 부족으로 두 개의 과제와 교수와의 상담 세션이 필수로 추가 되었습니다. 이로 인해 학기 전반기 이전에 일대일로 교수와의 면담일정을 잡아야 하므로 학생들은 이번 달 말까지 원하는 시간대에 두 차례 이름을 기록하도록 하고 세션 전에 하고 싶은 질문을 미리 적어 준비할 것을 권고합니다.</p> <p>문과대학, Fuller 교수</p>	<p><i>Dear class students</i></p> <p>Starting this semester there will be more class requirements for the world history course. Previously, the students who took this course were asked to submit only one assignment and one paper throughout the semester without a paper consulting session. However, due to the lack of writing skills and general knowledge regarding world history that students generally acquire from the class, two more assignments and paper consulting sessions with professor are now required. This involves scheduling one-on-one meetings with one's professor during the first half of the semester. Thus, it is strongly advised that students sign up for two of their most preferred meeting times by the end of this month, and write down some questions that they might want to ask before the sessions.</p> <p>Department of Liberal Arts, Professor Fuller</p>
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듣기지문 해석

<p>이제 공지에 관한 두 학생의 대화를 들어보세요.</p> <p>여: 안녕, 너 Fuller 교수님이 전체 학생들에게 보낸 이-메일 봤어?</p> <p>남: 응, 안 그래도 그것에 대해 생각하고 있었어.</p>	<p>Now listen to two students as they discuss the announcement.</p> <p>W: Hey, have you read the email Professor Fuller sent to the entire class?</p>
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<p>여: 아 정말? 너의 생각에는 그것이 좋을 것 같아? 마지막 페이퍼 제출하기 전에 일대일로 교수님과 상담세션 가지거나, 질문 준비하거나 하는 것 말 이야.</p> <p>남: 응, 좋은 생각인 것 같아. 내 말은 페이퍼 방향이 나 주제 전개 같은 것에 대해서 질문하고 싶은 적이 많았는데, 우리학과 교수님들은 항상 너무 바빠 보여서 그럴만한 기회가 없었어. 심지어 교수 연구실도 학생들이 항상 가득 차있으니. 오피스 시간도 절대적으로 부족해. 너무 많은 학생들이 교수님들을 만나고 싶어해. 생각해봐, 오피스 시간이 유일하게 우리가 교수님을 정식으로 만날 수 있는 시간인데, 일주일에 두 번, 그것도 몇 시간으로 제한 되어 있잖아. 난 절대적으로 그 시간이 부족하다고 생각해.</p> <p>여: 맞아. 동의해. 교수님과 소통하는 것은 쉽지가 않아. 심지어 이-메일도 그렇고.</p> <p>남: 내 말이! 지난번에 교수님 한 분께 강의 주제와 과제에 관해서 이-메일을 보낸 적이 있었는데 답장 못 받았어. 이-메일을 전혀 체크하지 않는 것 같아.</p> <p>여: 무슨 말하는지 알겠어. 나도 이전에 파이퍼교수님께 과제 점수에 관해서 질문했는데, 학기가 거의 끝날 때쯤에 회신하셨어.</p> <p>남: 그래, 점수에 관해 말하자면, 이제 개인 면담시간에 우리가 페이퍼 같은 것에 관해서 이야기 할 수 있으니까, 각 페이퍼 초안에서 왜 그런 점수를 받았는지 물어 볼 수 있어. 개인적으로 점수에 관해서 항상 물어 보고 싶었지만, 그러지 못했어. 아마 항상 점수에 관해서 불평하는 사람으로 비춰지는 것이 싫었던 것 같아.</p> <p>여: 그래 무슨 말인지 알겠어. 나도 항상 그렇게 느꼈</p>	<p>M: Yeah, I was just thinking about that.</p> <p>W: Oh, yeah? Do you think this'll be a good idea? I mean, having all these one-on-one sessions with the professor before we submit a final draft of the term paper and preparing questions and stuff?</p> <p>M: Yeah, I think it's a great idea. There have been many times when I wanted to ask about the direction of a paper or topic development and so on. But, I haven't had the chance to do that because most of the professors in our department always seemed so busy. Even in their office, students are all packed in all the time. I think those office hours are never enough for students, either. Too many students want to see their professors. If you think about it, office hours are the only time that we can meet our professors formally, but they are limited to only a few hours a week. They seem never enough to me.</p> <p>W: Yeah, I agree. Communicating with professors is never easy; not even sending emails.</p> <p>M: Exactly! Last time, I sent one of the professors an email regarding some lecture topic and homework, but I never got a reply from him. I don't think he ever checked his emails.</p> <p>W: I know what you mean. Once I sent Professor Piper an email about an assignment grade I received, but he didn't get back to me until almost at the end of the semester.</p> <p>M: Yeah, talking about grades, now that we can talk about the paper and stuff during the individual sessions with the professor, we can ask why we got such a grade from each draft. Personally, I have</p>
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<p>어.</p> <p>남: 지금은 교수님께 말하는 것이 의무화되었으니까, 불평하는 것처럼 보이지 않을 거야. 교수님과 의무적으로 갖는 이 시간이 많은 것을 정리해 줄 것 같아. 그리고 또한 질문할 수 있는 것도 좋은 것 같아. 예전에 규모가 큰 수업을 들을 때, 질문하는 것이 참 힘들었어. 왜 있잖아, 네가 질문할 때, 사람들 다 쳐다보고 있고... 좀 민망하잖아.</p> <p>여: 내 말이. 그래서 난 절대 수업시간에 질문 안 하잖아.</p> <p>남: 이제 교수님하고 만나게 되니까, 우리가 놓친 부분이나, 수업시간에 잘못 이해한 부분들 질문할 수 있어. 이렇게 되면, 우리는 내용을 훨씬 더 잘 이해할 수 있을 거야.</p>	<p>always wanted to ask about the grades I get, but I was afraid to do that because I guess I didn't want to be seen as a person who always complains about their scores, you know?</p> <p>W: Yea I know what you mean. I feel that way all the time.</p> <p>M: Now since it's required to talk to the professor, it won't seem as if we're complaining. I believe this mandatory time with the professor will clear many things up! I also think it's good to ask questions. When I was in a large class before, it was really hard to ask questions because, you know, it's kind of embarrassing with everyone staring at you when you ask your question.</p> <p>W: Tell me about it. That's why I can never ask anything in class.</p> <p>M: Now that we get to meet the professor, we can ask things that we might have missed or misunderstood in class. This way we can understand the material a lot better.</p>
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Task6 Actual Test

듣기지문 해석

<p>경영학 수업의 일부를 들으세요.</p> <p>모든 사업장들이 전년도 보다 더 성장하고 더 많은 돈을 벌고 싶어 한다는 것을 결론 내리기란 그리 어려운 일이 아닙니다. 제 생각에 거의 모든 회사들이 사업을 시작한 이후로 더 이상 생계를 버티는 걱정을 하지 않는 수준에 달하게 되면, 그들은 성장과 번영을 그들이 성취해야 하는 소망의 일 순위로 여깁니다. 더 많은 성장과 번영을 하려는 시도로, 회사들은 일반적으로 여러 가지 이윤을 남기는 방법을 강구합니다. 회사들이 주로 사용하는 성장 방법 중에 하나는 자신들의 이윤을 이용해서 재투자를 하는 것입니다. 대부분의 회사들은 빌린 돈으로 위험을 감수하고 싶어하지 않기 때문에,... 이는 빚을 산더미처럼 남기는 것을 두려워하기 그렇겠지요. 그래서 어쨌든, 그들은 이전에 자신들이 벌어들인 이윤으로, 그들의 이전의 수입으로 회사에 투자를 합니다. 오늘 제가 특히 말씀 드리고 싶은 것은 회사가 투자하는 이런 두 가지 방식입니다. 내부적 혹은 외부적으로 하는 방식입니다.</p> <p>먼저 내부 투자에 대해 말씀 드리겠습니다. 내부 투자는 회사가 새롭고 더욱 진보된 기계를 사는데 돈을 쓰거나, 전 분점마다 직원 교육을 시키는데 투자를 하는 것을 말합니다. 윌슨이라는 대형 슈퍼마켓을 예로 들어보겠습니다. 윌슨이 전년도 이윤을 새로운 계산대 기계를 구입하는데 투자했다고 가정해 볼까요. 이 새로운 계산대 기계는 예전 그들이 가지고 있던 계산대보다 더욱 빠를 것이고, 이는 더 빠른 고객의 응대를 가능하게 하겠지요. 그리고 이 계산대를 바꾸는 것으로, 그 가게는 더 많은 고객이 그 가게에서 물품을 사도록 유도할 수 있겠지요. 왜냐하면 카운터</p>	<p>Now listen part of a lecture in a business class.</p> <p>It's not difficult to imagine or conclude that all businesses want to grow and make more money than they did in previous years. I believe that almost every company makes growth and prosperity their top desires to be accomplished as soon as they reach the point where they no longer worry about making both ends meet like they did after starting their business. In attempts to make create growth and prosperity, companies generally try a few ways of making profits. One of the ways that are commonly used by companies to grow is using their own profit to re-invest in their companies. Since most companies do not want to take a risk with the money they borrow... well, they worry about leaving a pile of debts behind, you know..., anyways, so they kind of use their previous profits... umm... their previous earnings to invest in their company's future. The things that I especially want to talk about today are the two ways in which companies make an investment: internally and externally.</p> <p>Let me first talk about the internal investments. Umm... internal investment means that the company will spend its money on buying things like new and more advanced machines or investing the money in internal human resourcess such as a storewide employee training. Ok, let's take an example, like a huge supermarket called Wilsons. Say Wilsons invested their previous year's profits in buying new cash registers. These new registers are a lot faster</p>
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의 긴 줄 때문에 고객이 가게를 떠날 가능성이 더 적기 때문이지요. 이것은 내부 투자의 좋은 예입니다.

하지만 외부 투자라고 부르는 회사들이 자주 사용하는 또 다른 투자 방법이 있습니다. 음.. 외부투자는 고객 규모를 확장하기 위해서 그 회사와 관련된 또 다른 회사를 사들이는 것이라고 볼 수 있습니다. 월슨 슈퍼마켓으로 돌아가봅시다. 타운에서 가장 큰 슈퍼마켓인 월슨이 그 지역의 슈퍼마켓들을 사서 이름을 월슨이라고 바꾸고 나머지는 기본적으로 다 그대로 두는 형태를 취할 수 있겠지요. 이 경우에, 대부분의 이 슈퍼마켓들의 원래 고객들은 계속해서 물건을 사러 올 것이고, 그래서 월슨은 성공적으로 고객 규모를 확장했다고 말 할 수 있습니다. 그렇다면 회사는 이 확장된 고객 규모로 미래에 더 많은 이익을 남길 수 있겠지요. 이것이 회사들이 성장과 번영을 위해 자신의 회사에 투자하는 방식입니다.

than the old cash registers they had before, which allows for faster customer checkouts. By changing its cash registers, the store can lead more customers to buy products from it since there is less possibility of customers leaving the store because of a long line at the counter.

This is a good example of internal investment, but there is another common form of investment used by companies called, external investment. Um... External investment is ... sometimes purchasing another company that is related one's own company in order to expand its customer base. Let's go back to Wilsons, the supermarket. Wilsons, being the biggest supermarket in town, might buy several local supermarkets in the area and change their names to Wilsons, but keep everything else basically the same. In this case, most of the original customers to these supermarkets will continue to come to buy things, so Wilsons can expand its customer base. Then the company might be able to make more profit in the future with this expanded customer base. This is how companies make an investment in themselves for more growth and prosperity.