

Day 6

TASK3 – Situational Fit and Explain (상황설명)

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Skill Practice 3 | . -Reading/ Note-Taking/ Expressions |
| 2. Test Practice 4 | -Listening/ Note-taking/ Expressions |
| | -Basic Templates |
| | -Speaking with Templates |
| | -Full Response |

Review –Extra Tip

❖ 읽기 지문은 주로 공지사항 아니면 제안의 편지글

According to the announcement / proposal given in the reading passage,

S should / shouldn't V .

M/W : X -> The man / woman in the dialogue disagrees with this idea.

1. Skill Practice 8

Reading-45sec

Dear Editor

The university has about three miles of unpaved bicycle paths that pass through the small forest near campus. However, since these paths are not paved, there is a high risk of accidents. When it rains or snows, dirt turns to mud or icy roads and become very slippery. So students might slip and fall; this might lead to serious accidents. Therefore, I suggest that the university pave those paths in order to increase safety. The pavement will smooth out all the bumps on the trails, and I believe this will encourage more students to exercise and enjoy riding bikes without worrying about accidents.

David Ree

Note-Taking

➤ R : P/ Uni. should pave the bicycle paths in the forest near campus

for safety reasons.

M/W : O/X

1)

2)

Expressions

- Bicycle paths should be paved for safety reasons.
 - + And then more students will be encouraged to exercise and ride bikes without worrying about potential accidents.
- Bicycle 도로 포장하다
- Pass through 거쳐 지나가다 (통과)
- Ride a bike 자전거를 타다
- Pass by 스쳐 지나가다 (곁에)

Listening

W : Hey, Alex! You ride a bike, right? Did you see this letter in the paper?

M : Yeah, I did, and I've used those paths, and well,,,, I'd have to say I agree with him. When it rains, it's pretty slippery like he said.

W : Yeah, I guess you're right, but those tracks are not only for cyclists.

M : What do you mean?

W : As far as I know, these trails were originally made for runners in the past. I used to run on those trails, but due to an increased demand for more bicycle paths on campus, the school decided to allow students to ride bikes on them.

M : So?

W : So, I mean, if you think about the people who run there, it's much safer to run on dirt which puts less pressure on their knees. It's really hard to run on hard surface, and there might be a long-term health consequence of running on a hard surface, you know?

M : Oh, I've never thought about that.

W : Yeah, it's very hard on your bones and joints, and it can lead to serious injuries later on. You know?

M : I wasn't aware of that. He really hasn't thought it through then, I guess.

W : No, not at all. And besides, I don't like the idea of paving the paths in the forest.

M : Because they'll look unnatural?

W : Yeah, they won't look natural if the trails are paved with cement or something artificial. I believe that they should be preserved intact in their natural state. You know, one of the main reasons people ride bikes or run outside is that it's a way of enjoying nature. But if the paths are all paved, they won't feel like they are out in nature.

M : That's true. It wouldn't be as relaxing.

Note-Taking

- R : Uni. should pave the bicycle paths in the forest near campus for safety reasons.

W : X

- 1) X only for cyclists but - runners (X for knees – negative health effects)
- 2) X look natural / road with cement/ preserved intact (main reason – enjoy nature)

Extra Expressions

심각한 피해를 일으키다	cause serious damage to
중대한 부정적인 영향을 미치다	have major negative effects on
도로를 건설하다 / 포장하다	build[make] a road / pave
~하는 도중에 / ~의 중앙에	in the middle of
자연을 벗 삼다 / 즐기다	enjoy nature
손상되지 않은 채로 보존되다	be preserved intact

Basic Templates : 제안

R/제안 → According to the proposal given in the reading passage,

L/반대 → The woman in the dialogue disagrees with this idea.

She gives two reasons.

Reason 1 → First of all, she says that

Reason 2 → Secondly, she mentions that

Conclusion → So, for these reasons,

she thinks that this whole proposal is really a bad idea.

Speaking with Templates

1. Reading

According to the reading passage, the university should pave the bicycle paths in the forest near campus for safety reasons. Then more students would be encouraged to exercise and ride bikes without worrying about potential accidents.

2. Listening

The woman in the dialogue disagrees with this idea. She gives two reasons.

3. Reasoning

First of all, she says that the paths are not only for cyclists but for runners as well. Running on a hard surface may cause serious damage to the body since it puts a lot of pressure on students' knees. So, she thinks it's not a great idea to pave the roads.

Secondly, she mentions that it's unnatural to build roads in the middle of the forest. She believes that nature should be preserved intact. and paving the paths is even against most students' interests because they ride bikes to enjoy

nature.

4. Conclusion

So, for these reasons, she thinks this whole proposal is really a bad idea.

Full Response

According to the proposal given in the reading passage, the university should pave the bicycle paths in the forest near campus for safety reasons. The woman in the dialogue disagrees with this idea. She gives two reasons. First of all, she says that the paths are not only for cyclists but for runners as well. Running on a hard surface may cause serious damage to the body since it puts a lot of pressure on students' knees. Secondly, she mentions that it's unnatural to build roads in the middle of the forest. She believes that nature should be preserved intact. So, for these reasons, she thinks this whole proposal is really a bad idea.

2. Skill Practice 4

Reading-45sec

Computer Lab Reservation Policy

To whom it may concern,

I would like to express my concerns over computer lab waiting times. Many students have to wait in line to use a computer for up to 30 or 40 minutes, sometimes more. Then when they finally do get access to a computer, the noise coming from those talking in line is very distracting. I suggest that Computing Services implement a reservation policy whereby students book the time they need to work on the computer. Also, implementing a time limit on how long students may spend on the computers will help alleviate lengthy waiting times.

Note-Taking

- R : P/ Computing Services should implement a reservation policy for using computers and there should be a time limit too.

M/W : O/X

1)

2)

Expressions

- Uni. should institute a reservation policy for the computer use.
- There should be a reservation policy and a time limit for computers in the lab.
- + And then students do not have to wait for a long time.

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|
| • Implement | 시행하다 |
| • Time limit | 제한시간 |
| • Institute | 도입하다 |
| • Wait (for) a long time | 오랜 시간 기다리다. |

Listening

M : Did you happen to see the letter Computing Services posted on their website from one of the student union senators? I think they are considering the proposition.

W : You mean the one suggesting a reservation policy in the computer labs? That is a bad idea.

M : What makes you say that? I thought it was a fairly decent idea.

W : Are you kidding? First of all, what if someone makes a reservation and doesn't show up, or shows up late? That means the computer sits unused, which is not good. If the person does eventually show up and the next person on the list is using the computer, there will be a problem.

M : I suppose there would be a problem or two. But at least we would spend less time waiting for computers and spend more time working on them.

W : That's just the thing. You might be in the middle of working on something and then you have to stop because your time is up. You would not be able to work on it again until the next timeslot you reserved. This proposal is going to cause problems rather than fix them.

Note-Taking

➤ R : P/There should be a reservation policy and a time limit for computers in the lab

W : X

1) show up late (com. – unused → prob.)

2) stop in the middle/ – time/up → time limit X

Expressions

사용되지 않는

unused (*machines sit unused)

문제를 일으키다

cause problems (*cause inconvenience 불편을 주다)

예약하다

make a reservation [booking]

상황이 있을 수도 있다

there might be a case

(예정된 곳에) 나타나다

show up

Basic Templates : 제안

R/제안 → According to the proposal given in the reading passage,

L/반대 → The woman in the dialogue disagrees with this idea.

She gives two reasons.

Reason 1 → First of all, she says that

Reason 2 → Secondly, she mentions that

Conclusion → So, for these reasons, she thinks that this whole proposal is really a bad idea.

Speaking with Templates

1. Reading

.According to the proposal given in the reading passage, there should be a reservation policy and a time limit for computers in the lab. Then students would not have to wait for a long time.

2. Listening

The woman in the dialogue disagrees with this idea. She gives two reasons.

3. Reasoning

First of all, he says that this policy could cause a lot of problems because some students may make reservations but not show up or show up late. In that case, computers might sit unused or the next students on the list might get confused about whether to use the computers or not.

Secondly, he mentions that a time limit could cause another problem. For example, students might have to stop in the middle of their work because of the time limit. If they have to come back later to use the computers, that will be really inconvenient for them.

4. Conclusion

So, for these reasons, she thinks this whole proposal is really a bad idea.

Full Response

According to the proposal given in the reading passage, there should be a reservation policy and a time limit for computers in the lab. Then students would not have to wait for a long time. The woman in the dialogue disagrees with this idea. She gives two reasons. First of all, she says that this policy could cause a lot of problems because some students may make reservations but not show up or show up late. Secondly, she mentions that a time limit could cause another problem. For example, students might have to stop in the middle of their work because of the time limit. If they have to come back later to use the computers, that will be really inconvenient for them. So, for these reasons, she thinks this whole proposal is a really bad idea.

해설

Skill Practice 8

읽기지문 해석

<p>편집자님께</p> <p>우리 대학은 캠퍼스 근처 작은 숲을 통과하는 3마일 정도의 비포장 자전거 도로가 있습니다. 하지만 그 길이 비포장인지라 사고 가능성의 위험이 매우 높습니다. 비가 오거나 눈이 올 경우에 흙이 진흙이 되고 빙판길이 되어 매우 미끄럽게 됩니다. 그래서 학생들이 미끄러지거나 넘어질 수 있으며, 심각한 사고로 이어질 수도 있습니다. 그래서 안전성을 높이기 위해, 저는 학교가 그 도로를 포장할 것을 제안합니다. 자전거 도로 포장은 길에 장애물을 제거하여 보다 많은 학생들이 사고 걱정 없이 운동하고 자전거 타는 것을 즐기도록 장려할 수 있으리라 생각합니다.</p>	<p>Dear Editor</p> <p>The university has about three miles of unpaved bicycle paths that pass through the small forest near campus. However, since these paths are not paved, there is a high risk of accidents. When it rains or snows, dirt turns to mud or icy roads and become very slippery. So students might slip and fall; this might lead to serious accidents. Therefore, I suggest that the university pave those paths in order to increase safety. The pavement will smooth out all the bumps on the trails, and I believe this will encourage more students to exercise and enjoy riding bikes without worrying about accidents.</p> <p>David Ree</p>
<p>어휘</p> <p>pass through ~를 거쳐가다 bicycle path 자전거 전용 도로 pave 도로를 포장하다 icy roads 빙판길 smooth out (문제, 장애 등) ~을 없애다</p>	

듣기지문 해석

<p>이제 캠퍼스 근처 자전거 도로를 포장하자고 제안하는 편지에 대한 두 학생의 대화를 들어보세요.</p> <p>여: 어이 알렉스! 너도 자전거 타지? 신문에 이 편지 봤어?</p> <p>남: 응, 봤어. 나도 그 길을 사용해봤는데, 흙 그 사람의 의견에 동의한다고 말할 수 있어. 그가 말한 것처럼, 비가 오면 정말 미끄럽더라고.</p> <p>여: 그래, 네가 맞긴 맞아. 하지만 그 길이 자전거 타는 사람들을 위한 것만은 아니잖아.</p> <p>남: 무슨 말이야?</p> <p>여: 내가 알기로, 그 길이 원래 과거에는 조깅하는</p>	<p>Now listen to two students discussing the letter recommending the university to pave the bicycle paths near campus.</p> <p>W: Hey, Alex! You ride a bike, right? Did you see this letter in the paper?</p> <p>M: Yeah, I did, and I've used those paths, and well,,,, I'd have to say I agree with him. When it rains, it's pretty slippery like he said.</p> <p>W: Yeah, I guess you're right, but those tracks are not only for cyclists.</p> <p>M: What do you mean?</p>
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<p>사람들을 위해서 만들어졌어. 나도 자주 뛰곤 했는데, 캠퍼스에 자전거 도로가 더 많이 필요하다는 요구가 많아지니까, 학교가 자전거 타는 것도 허용을 해줬던 거지.</p> <p>남: 근데?</p> <p>여: 근데, 내 말은 이 조깅하는 사람들을 생각해 보면, 그들의 무릎에 크게 압박을 주지 않는 흙에서 뛰는 것이 훨씬 안전하다고! 딱딱한 표면에서 달리는 것은 정말 힘들어. 그리고 딱딱한 표면에서 달리는 것은 장기적 건강 여파가 있을지도 몰라.</p> <p>남: 오, 맞아! 그건 한번도 생각 못해봤네!</p> <p>여: 그래, 뼈와 관절에 너무 무리가 가. 그리고 이견 나중에 심각한 부상으로 이어질 수도 있어.</p> <p>남: 그건 생각 못해봤어. 그는 아마 그럼 생각을 깊이 해보지 않았나 봐.</p> <p>여: 전혀 생각 안 해본 듯해. 그리고 숲에 도로 포장하는 의견도 완전 싫어.</p> <p>남: 부자연스러워서?</p> <p>여: 응, 시멘트나 뭔가 인위적인 것으로 길이 포장되면, 자연스럽지 않을 거야. 내 생각에 그곳은 손상을 주지 않은 본래의 상태로 보존되어야 해. 사람들이 자전거를 타거나 조깅을 하는 주요 이유 중에 하나가 자연을 즐기기 위한 건데, 만약 길이 전부다 포장되어 있다면, 자연에 있다는 그 느낌은 못 느끼겠지!</p> <p>남: 맞아, 그렇게 쉬는 느낌도 없을 거야.</p>	<p>W: As far as I know, these trails were originally made for runners in the past. I used to run on those trails, but due to an increased demand for more bicycle paths on campus, the school decided to allow students to ride bikes on them.</p> <p>M: So?</p> <p>W: So, I mean, if you think about the people who run there, it's much safer to run on dirt which puts less pressure on their knees. It's really hard to run on hard surface, and there might be a long-term health consequence of running on hard surface, you know?</p> <p>M: Oh, I've never thought about that.</p> <p>W: Yeah, it's very hard on your bones and joints, and it can lead to serious injuries later on. You know?</p> <p>M: I wasn't aware of that. He really hasn't thought it through then, I guess.</p> <p>W: No, not at all. And besides, I don't like the idea of paving the paths in the forest.</p> <p>M: Because they'll look unnatural?</p> <p>W: Yeah, they won't look natural if the trails are paved with cement or something artificial. I believe that they should be preserved intact in their natural state. You know, one of the main reasons people ride bikes or run outside is that it's a way of enjoying nature. But if the paths are all paved, they won't feel like they are out in nature.</p> <p>M: That's true. It wouldn't be as relaxing.</p>
<p>어휘</p> <p>long-term consequence 장기적 건강 결과 artificial 인위적인 pave (도로를) 포장하다 preserve 보존하다 intact 손대지 않은 joint 관절 lead to ~을 초래하다 increased demand 증가된 수요, 요구 slippery 미끄러운 cyclist 자전거 타는 사람 think through 충분히 생각하다</p>	

Test Practice 4

읽기지문 해석

컴퓨터실 예약제 방침	Computer Lab Reservation Policy
<p>관계자 분께,</p> <p>저는 컴퓨터실에서 대기하는 시간으로 인한 우려를 표하고자 합니다. 많은 학생들은 컴퓨터를 사용하기 위해서 30분 내지 40분, 심지어는 더 오래 기다려야 합니다. 그러다 마침내 컴퓨터를 사용하게 되면 대기자들이 내는 소음이 매우 성가십니다. 저는 컴퓨터 서비스 센터에서 학생들이 컴퓨터를 사용해야 하는 시간을 예약하는 예약제를 실행하기를 제안합니다. 또한 컴퓨터를 사용하는 시간 제한을 실시하는 것은 긴 대기 시간을 줄여줄 것입니다.</p>	<p>To whom it may concern,</p> <p>I would like to express my concerns over computer lab waiting times. Many students have to wait in line to use a computer for up to 30 or 40 minutes, sometimes more. Then when they finally do get access to a computer, the noise coming from those talking in line is very distracting. I suggest that Computing Services implement a reservation policy whereby students book the time they need to work on the computer. Also, implementing a time limit on how long students may spend on the computers will help alleviate lengthy waiting times.</p>

듣기지문 해석

학생이 쓴 편지에 대해 두 학생이 이야기하는 것을 들어보세요.	Listen to two students talking about a letter written by a student.
<p>남 : 컴퓨터 서비스 센터 웹사이트에 학생 위원이 올린 편지 봤어? 센터에서는 그 건의 사항을 검토하고 있는 모양이야.</p> <p>여 : 컴퓨터실에 예약제를 실시하자고 제안한 거? 좋은 생각 같지 않아.</p> <p>남 : 왜 그렇게 생각해? 난 상당히 좋은 생각인 것 같은데.</p> <p>여 : 설마. 우선, 어떤 사람이 예약해놓고 나타나지 않거나 늦게 오면 어떻게 해? 그럼 컴퓨터를 사용하지 않는 채로 놔두게 되니까 안 좋지. 그리고 그 사람이 결국 나타났는데 대기자 명단에 있던 다음 사람이 컴퓨터를 사용하고 있으면 문제가 생길 수 있잖아.</p> <p>남 : 그래, 다소 문제가 생길 수 있겠네. 그래도 적어도 기다리는 데 시간이 덜 걸리고 컴퓨터로 작업하는 시간이 더 많아질 수 있잖아.</p> <p>여 : 그것도 문제야. 일을 열심히 하고 있는 도중에 시간이 다 돼서 멈춰야 해. 그럼 다음으로 예약한</p>	<p>M : Did you happen to see the letter Computing Services posted on their website from one of the student union senators? I think they are considering the proposition.</p> <p>W : You mean the one suggesting a reservation policy in the computer labs? That is a bad idea.</p> <p>M : What makes you say that? I thought it was a fairly decent idea.</p> <p>W : Are you kidding? First of all, what if someone makes a reservation and doesn't show up, or shows up late? That means the computer sits unused, which is not good. If the person does eventually show up and the next person on the list is using the computer, there will be a problem.</p> <p>M : I suppose there would be a problem or two. But at least we would spend less time waiting for computers and spend more time working on</p>

<p>시간이 되기 전까지는 다시 일을 할 수 없잖아. 이 건의는 문제점을 해결하기보다는 문제를 일으킬 거야.</p>	<p>them.</p> <p>W : That's just the thing. You might be in the middle of working on something and then you have to stop because your time is up. You would not be able to work on it again until the next timeslot you reserved. This proposal is going to cause problems rather than fix them.</p>
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