

# Day 05. Summarizing Listening Arguments

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## Lesson Outline

- ✓ 높은 점수를 얻기 위해 무엇이 먼저 나와야 하나요?

## Learning Strategies

1. RC 주장을 먼저 쓸 때
2. LC 주장을 먼저 쓸 때

### <Template>

( ), the reading ( ) that SV. On ( ) contrary, the lecturer ( ) with ( ) statement. ( ) claims that SV. ( )( ) because SV. ( )( ), SV. He goes ( )( ) that SV. ( ) ( ) ( ), the lecturer ( )( ) ( ) that SV.

Secondly, ( ) the reading, the author ( ) that SV. ( )( ), the lecturer makes an ( )( ) this claim. The ( ) point is that SV. The ( )( ) ( ) is that SV. ( ) an example, the lecturer ( ) that SV. He goes ( ) ( ) say that SV. ( ), the lecturer ( ) that SV.

Thirdly, the reading ( )( ) ( ) say that SV. However, the lecturer ( ) ( ) opinion( ) arguing that SV. The reason for this is that SV. ( )( ), SV. Therefore, ( )( ) ( ) ( ), SV.

### ➤ 참고 (1) – 이유가 두 개 일 때

The lecturer argues that SV. This is because SV because SV.

The lecturer argues that SV. According to the lecture, SV because SV.

The lecturer argues that SV. This is because SV. For example, SV.

Secondly, in the reading, the author argues that smart cars help traffic flow get better. In contrast, the lecturer makes an opposing point to this claim. The lecturer's point is that traffic flow will not get any better. **This is because** more people will drive smart cars instead of taking public transportation **because** the cars are easier to drive than regular cars.

Secondly, in the reading, the author argues that smart cars help traffic flow get better. In contrast, the lecturer makes an opposing point to this claim. The lecturer's point is that traffic flow will not get any better. (       ) (       ) (       ) (       ) (       ) more people will drive smart cars instead of taking public transportation **because** the cars are easier to drive than regular cars.

➤ 참고 (2) – summary 문장이 뭐예요?

Secondly, in the reading, the author argues that smart cars help traffic flow get better. In contrast, the lecturer makes an opposing point to this claim. (Topic Sentence: The lecturer's point is that traffic flow will not get any better.) According to the lecture, more people will drive smart cars instead of taking public transportation because the cars are easier to drive than regular cars.

Secondly, in the reading, the author argues that smart cars help traffic flow get better. In contrast, the lecturer makes an opposing point to this claim. The lecturer's point is that more people will drive smart cars instead of taking public transportation because the cars are easier to drive than regular cars. (       ) (       ) (       ), the lecturer (       ) (       ) (       ) that traffic flow will not get any better.

➤ LC 주장을 먼저 쓸 때

One reason why the Natufians who inhabited Asia a very long time ago moved from a hunter-gatherer society to an agricultural society is population growth. As the population size of the Natufians steadily increased, hunting alone could not meet the food requirements of the growing population. Eventually, this larger population forced them to move to an agricultural society that was able to feed the population.

## Lecture



## Note-Taking

### ➤ 한 학생이 쓴 답안지

The lecturer argues that population growth would have been impossible in a hunting and gathering society where there were no food surpluses. Also, the Natufians did not have any advanced irrigation systems that are required to grow crops. This counters the statement in the reading that population growth caused the Natufians to move to an agricultural society.

### ➤ LC 를 먼저 쓴 경우 - 그 학생이 쓴 답안지

The lecturer argues that population growth would have been impossible in a hunting and gathering society where there were no food surpluses. Also, the Natufians did not have any advanced irrigation systems that are required to grow crops. This counters the statement in the reading that population growth caused the Natufians to move to an agricultural society.

### ➤ LC 를 먼저 쓴 경우

The lecturer argues that population growth cannot be a factor that made the Natufians move to an agricultural society. This counters the statement in the reading that population growth is one of the reasons for their movement to an agricultural society. According to the lecture, population growth would have been impossible in a hunting and gathering society where there were no food surpluses. He goes on to explain that the Natufians did not have any advanced irrigation systems that are needed to grow crops.

The lecturer disagrees with ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) that population growth is one of the reasons for the Natufians' movement to an agricultural society. ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) population growth would have been impossible in a hunting and gathering society where there were no food surpluses. He goes on to explain that the Natufians did not have any advanced irrigation systems that are needed to grow crops.

➤ RC를 먼저 쓴 경우

The reading states that population growth is one of the reasons why the Natufians moved to an agricultural society. On the contrary, the lecturer disagrees with this statement. He claims that population growth would have been impossible in a hunting and gathering society where there were no food surpluses. He goes on to explain that the Natufians did not have any advanced irrigation systems that are needed to grow crops. For these reasons, the lecturer comes to the conclusion that population growth cannot be a factor that made the Natufians move to an agricultural society.

## Practice

## Practice 1

Many people think that increasing energy prices is the most effective way to save limited sources of energy. They believe that if gasoline prices increase because of a rise in gas taxes, gasoline can be conserved. However, the policy of increasing gas taxes cannot be a solution to saving energy, especially gasoline. There are several reasons why this policy is inefficient and problematic.

Firstly, one reason why this policy is inefficient is that people will not stop consuming gasoline even if gasoline prices increase. For example, even if the government raises the prices of cigarettes from \$2 to \$4, a 100% increase, smokers who cannot find a substitute for cigarettes will not reduce the consumption of cigarettes by 100%. Likewise, no matter how much gasoline prices increase, people will not give up using energy.

Secondly, increasing gas taxes can put a financial burden on people. In particular, this increase may burden poor families that live in outskirts of the city because of high housing prices. The families have to commute to work by car, so they would have to spend too much money on buying gasoline if prices of gasoline increased.

Instead of imposing higher taxes on the use of gasoline, governments should make car manufacturers develop cars using less gasoline, such as hybrid electric vehicles that can be operated partially by electricity. Without raising the prices of gasoline, governments can easily achieve their goal of conserving gasoline. Governments can be free from the complaints of tax payers, the majority of people, by getting the minority of people, car makers, to develop more fuel-efficient cars.

## Lecture



### Note-Taking

## Practice 2

### ➤ Body 1

- ① 지문의 주장/내용: 이 정책은 비효율적인데 왜냐하면 사람들이 어떠한 대체재(any substitute)도 찾을 수 없는 가솔린의 소비(the consumption of gasoline)를 줄이지 않을 것이기 때문이다.

**Vocabulary** decrease: 줄이다 / substitute for: ~의 대체재

This policy is inefficient because people will not decrease the consumption of gasoline for which people cannot find any substitute.

- ② 강의자의 주장: 만약 가솔린을 사용하는 것이 너무 부담스럽게 된다면 사람들은 가솔린을 경제적으로 사용하기 위해 최선을 다할 것이다(will).

**Vocabulary** burdensome: 부담스러운 / economically: 경제적으로 try one's best: 최선을 다하다

People will try their best to use gasoline economically if it becomes too burdensome to use gasoline.

③ 강의자의 이유/예시: 그들은 짧은 거리(short distances)를 운전하지 않을 것이다.

They will not drive short distances.

## Grammar Tips

### 1. which

e.g. Global warming makes global temperature rise little by little, **which** results in global famine and drought.

### 2. it

e.g. Plagiarism is considered criminal behavior in foreign countries. However, it is regarded as condonable in my country.

e.g. I have worked in sales, shipping, and in various other departments of a large company. It can help me handle any type of work given to me.

### 3. this

e.g. Global warming makes global temperature rise little by little, which results in global famine and drought.

e.g. The lecturer takes platinum as an example to elaborate on his argument. Platinum has to be used to operate hydrogen fuel engines, but this metal is very rare and expensive. This means that hydrogen fuel engines are not cost-effective.

## Check-Up Drills

### Sample

만약 네가 일하거나 여행하기 위해 1년을 쉬다면, 너는 복학한 후에(after) 너의 노력을 공부(studies)에 집중시킬 수 없고, (이것은) 대학에서(in college) 저조한 성적(bad performance)을 초래한다.

**Vocabulary** take 기간 off (기간)을 쉬다 | return to school 복학하다 | concentrate one's efforts on ~ ~의 노력을 ~에 집중시키다 | result in ~을 초래하다

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⇒ ⇒ If you take a year off to work or travel, you cannot concentrate your efforts on studies after returning to school, which results in bad performance in college.

(= If you take a year off to work or travel, you cannot concentrate your efforts on studies after returning to school, resulting in bad performance in college.)