

Day 04. Summarizing Reading Arguments

Lesson Outline

Point) 통합형의 답안: 지문 내용에 대한 강의자의 주장과
뒷받침 이유, 예시, 결과 등을 요약하여 작성
⇒ 지문의 주장을 신속, 정확하게 요약하자!

Learning Strategies

Point) 지문의 각 유형별 빈출 어휘들을 정리해 두자!
3분 동안 지문 주장 3개를 노트 필기 ⇒ 템플릿에 적용

Template>> 지문 주장 작성하기

• 이유

The reading states that 지문의 주장에 해당하는 Topic Sentence because
이유를 보여주는 문장.

= The reading states that 지문의 주장에 해당하는 TS. This is because 이유를 보여주는 문장.

Template>> 지문 주장 작성하기

• 예시

The reading states that 지문의 주장에 해당하는 TS. For example, 예시를 보여주는 문장.

= The reading states that 지문의 주장에 해당하는 TS. In particular, 예시를 보여주는 문장.

• 직접 인용: 인용부호("...") 사용

According to the reading passage, "지문의 주장에 해당하는 Topic Sentence."

➤ 유형별 문장 구조 및 표현

(1) Benefits – 장점을 소개하는 동사

- **help** 목적어(명사) **(to) V**(동사원형)
- **be helpful in V-ing**
- **allow** 목적어(명사) **to V**(동사원형)
- **enable** 목적어(명사) **to V**(동사원형)

- **make it easy (possible) to V**(동사원형)

(2) Problems – 문제점을 소개하는 동사

- **cause (lead to)~**
- **cause** 목적어(명사) **to V**(동사원형)
- **make** 목적어(명사) **V**(동사원형)
- **make it difficult (impossible) to V**(동사원형)
- **make** 목적어(명사) **unable to V**(동사원형)

(3) Reasons – 원인과 이유를 소개하는 표현

~ (several) reasons why 이유를 보여주는 문장 (because 본론 각 단락의 Topic Sentence)

~ (some/three) reasons why 이유를 보여주는 문장 (because of to 부정사 / for + 명사)

- **A는 B의 원인이 된다**
 - A(원인) **contribute to** B(결과)
 - A(원인) **be responsible for** B(결과)
- **B는 A에 의해 야기된다**
 - B(결과) **be attributed to** A(원인)
 - B(결과) **be attributable to** A(원인)
 - B(결과) **be caused by** A(원인)

(4) Theories – 이론을 소개하는 문장 구조

- ~ (some) theories that explain why 지문의 전체 내용을 보여주는 문장

(5) Evidence – 증거를 소개하는 문장 구조

- ~ (some/several) pieces of evidence to show why 지문의 전체 내용을 보여주는 문장

(6) Others

위의 5가지 유형에 해당하지 않는 경우

⇒ Reasons 유형 중의 하나로 분류할 것

Practice 1

➤ **Topic: Teamwork**

➤ **유형: Benefits**

Intro

As the saying goes, "Two heads are better than one." Completing a project as a team seems better than doing it alone. By having a group of people divide work, people may save time and effort, so many companies and schools focus more on group work. Teamwork brings several benefits.

Body1

First, one of the benefits that teamwork brings is that working as a team helps to carry out the work more quickly. A group of people has various abilities. If a team member in a group is skillful at statistics, the group has expertise in dealing with data. The ability each member has helps to complete a given task more quickly.

① **Body 1:** 팀워크(teamwork)은 주어진 일(given tasks)을 더 빨리(quickly) 하는 데 도움이 된다. (helpful)

⇒ Teamwork is helpful in doing given tasks more quickly.

➤ **Topic: Teamwork**

➤ **유형: Benefits**

Body2

Second, group work allows team members to come up with various creative ideas. Each team member can talk freely in the process of making a group decision. As team members create and suggest ideas, there is a high possibility that the group will have creative solutions to problems they have to tackle. For example, when writing an essay, an individual can have limitations in brainstorming ideas. But a group of people can think of more various and creative ideas than each individual.

- ② **Body 2:** 팀워크(teamwork)은 팀 구성원들(team members)이 다양하고 창의적인 아이디어를 생각하도록 도와준다. (help)
-

Vocabulary think of: ~을 생각하다

⇒ Teamwork helps team members think of various and creative ideas.

➤ **Topic: Teamwork**

➤ **유형: Benefits**

Body3

Another benefit of having a group of people tackle a problem is that teamwork can make team members actively participate in group work. This is because team members will feel more responsible for what they do in the group, and they will work with passion to achieve positive results.

- ③ **Body 3:** 팀워크(teamwork)은 한 무리의 사람들(a group of people)이 공동 작업(group work)을 더 적극적으로 할 수 있게 해준다. (enable)
-

Vocabulary engage in: ~을 하다

⇒ Teamwork enables a group of people to engage in group work more actively.

Practice 3

➤ **Topic: The factory system first developed in England**

➤ **유형: Reasons**

Intro

In England before the Industrial Revolution in the late 18th century, manufacturing goods such as cloth and thread had been produced manually by small-scale cottage industries, which operated mainly at homes and small workshops. This so-called "putting-out system" developed to the factory system. There are several reasons why this development of the factory system was first made possible in England.

Body1

First, the advent of new technologies resulted in the accelerated development of the factory system. Especially, the development of steam engines played a pivotal role in the spread of the

factory system. The introduction of steam engines to the factory made it possible to generate a considerable amount of energy that individual workers at home could not create.

① **Body 1: 공장제(the factory system)는 신기술 출현(the advent of new technologies) 때문에 (because of) 처음에(first) 영국에서 발달했다.**

⇒ 신기술 출현은 공장제 발달에 원인이 되었다. (contribute)

⇒ The factory system first developed in England because of the advent of new technologies.
(= The advent of new technologies contributed to (was responsible for) the development of the factory system.)

Body2

Second, the development of the factory system in England was the result of the introduction of property rights. Stable and strict rules of law that protected private property encouraged property holders to develop their property and efficiently allocate resources based on the operation of the market. This, in turn, caused property owners to invest more in new factories.

② **Body 2: 공장제는 재산권의 도입(the introduction of property rights) 때문에 처음에 영국에서 발달했다.**

⇒ 공장제 발달은 재산권 도입에 의해서 야기되었다. (attribute)

⇒ The factory system first developed in England because of the introduction of property rights.
(= The development of the factory system was attributed to the introduction of property rights.)

Body3

Finally, this system helped factory owners reduce production costs, especially transportation costs. Before the advancement of the system, raw materials and equipment had been supplied for workers who worked at home. This would have cost business owners considerable amounts of money for transportation. In this case, naturally, they preferred the factory system in which they could reduce the cost of transporting raw materials and goods.

③ **Body 3:** 공장제는 생산비의 상당한 감소(a significant decrease in production costs) 때문에 처음에 영국에서 발달했다.

⇒ 공장제 발달은 생산비의 상당한 감소에 의해 야기되었다.(attributable/cause)

⇒ The factory system first developed in England because of a significant decrease in production costs.

(= The development of the factory system was attributable to (was caused by) a significant decrease in production costs.)

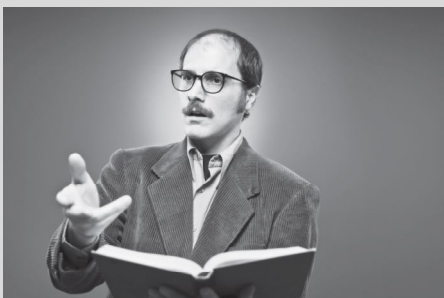
Common Mistakes

Reading Passage

Deer antlers are the branched horns on the head of deer found only on males. These antlers serve as important weapons as they help protect them from predators. For example, when deer get into a fight with wolves, they use their antlers to fight off the predators. These antlers are very useful for protecting them from outside dangers.

Note-Taking

Lecture



Note-Taking

Lecture script

It is hard to say that deer use antlers as an important means of protecting themselves from predators. For example, a wolf got seriously injured and died after fighting with a male deer with large antlers. According to the theory about antlers being used for protection, the wolf's injuries should have been caused by the deer's antlers. However, the wolf's injuries were caused by kicking rather than by the antlers, and this poses a problem for the theory.

Note-Taking

Student Response

The reading states that deer antlers are used as weapons. For example, when deer fight with wolves, they use their antlers to keep themselves safe from wolves. These antlers are very suitable for protecting them from outside dangers. However, the lecturer disagrees with this statement. He claims that the idea that deer use antlers as a means of protecting themselves from predators does not add up.

Sample Answer

The reading states that deer antlers are used as weapons. On the contrary, the lecturer disagrees with this statement. He claims that the idea that deer use antlers as a means of protecting themselves from predators does not add up. He takes a wolf's injuries as an example. The wolf's injuries were caused by kicking rather than by antlers.

⇒ 지문의 주장을 요약할 때는 핵심만 간단히!!

Vocabulary Tips

Point) 통합형의 빈출 유형은 원인(reasons)과 이론(theories) 유형

⇒ **원인과 결과(cause and effect)를 설명하는 중요 동사들을 익혀두자!**

Contribute & Attribute

1. Contribute: ~의 원인이 되다, ~에 기여하다

· **원인 contribute to 결과**

(= 원인 be responsible for 결과)

2. Attribute: ...(결과)는 ~(원인) 때문이라고 여겨진다.

...(결과)는 ~(원인) 때문에 야기된다.

· **결과 be attributed to 원인**

· **결과 be attributable to 원인**

(= 결과 be caused by 원인)

e.g. People become obese because they eat too much junk food.

· **원인:** 정크 푸드(junk food)

· **결과:** 비만 (obesity)

➤ Junk food **contributes to** obesity.

= Junk food is responsible for obesity.

➤ Obesity is **attributed to** junk food.

= Obesity is caused by junk food.

Check-Up Drills

Sample

화석 연료의 사용(the use of fossil fuels)이 지구 온난화의 원인이 된다. (contribute)

Vocabulary global warming: 지구 온난화

⇒ **The use of fossil fuels contributes to global warming.**

온실 가스(greenhouse gases)는 지구(the earth)를 따뜻하게 하는 원인이다. (responsible)

⇒ **Greenhouse gases are responsible for warming the earth.**

지구 온난화는 화석 연료의 사용 때문이라고 여겨진다. (be attributed to)

⇒ **Global warming is attributed to the use of fossil fuels.**

(=Global warming is attributable to the use of fossil fuels.)

Practice

Question 1

- ① Teamwork is helpful in doing given tasks more quickly.
- ② Teamwork helps team members think of various and creative ideas.
- ③ Teamwork enables a group of people to engage in group work more actively.

Question 3

- ① The factory system first developed in England because of the advent of new technologies.
(= The advent of new technologies contributed to (was responsible for) the development of the factory system.)
- ② The factory system first developed in England because of the introduction of property rights.
(= The development of the factory system was attributed to the introduction of property rights.)
- ③ The factory system first developed in England because of a significant decrease in production costs. (= The development of the factory system was attributable to (was caused by) a significant decrease in production costs.)

Common Mistakes

Reading Passage

사슴 뿔은 사슴 머리 위에 가지처럼 난 뿔로, 오직 수컷에서만 발견된다. 이러한 뿔들은 포식자들로부터 그들을 보호해주기 때문에 중요한 무기로서의 역할을 한다. 예를 들면, 사슴이 늑대와 싸울 때, 이 포식자들을 물리치기 위해 그 뿔을 사용한다. 이러한 뿔들은 외부의 위험으로부터 그들을 보호해주는 데 매우 유용하다.

Deer **antlers** are the **branched horns** on the head of deer found only on males. These antlers **serve as** important weapons as they help protect them from **predators**. For example, when deer **get into a fight with** wolves, they use their antlers to **fight off** the predators. These antlers are very useful for protecting them from outside dangers.

어휘

antler 뿔 | **branched** 가지처럼 난 | **horn** 뿔 | **serve as** ~로서 역할을 하다 | **predator** 포식자
get into a fight with ~와 싸우게 되다, ~와 전투에 들어가다 | **fight off** ~와 싸워 물리치다

Lecture Script

사슴이 뿔을 포식자들로부터 자신들을 지키는 중요한 수단으로 사용한다고 말하기는 어렵다. 예를 들면, 한 늑대는 큰 뿔을 가진 수사슴과 싸운 후에 심각하게 부상을 입고 죽었다. 뿔이 보호에 사용된다는 이론에 따르면, 그 늑대의 부상은 그 사슴의 뿔에 의해 야기됐어야만 했다. 하지만 그

It is hard to say that deer use antlers as an important means of protecting themselves from predators. For example, a wolf **got seriously injured** and died after fighting with a male deer with large antlers. According to the theory about antlers being used for protection, the wolf's

<p>늑대의 부상은 뿔보다는 발차기에 의해 초래되었고, 이것은 그 이론에 문제를 제기한다.</p>	<p>injuries should have been caused by the deer's antlers. However, the wolf's injuries were caused by kicking rather than by the antlers, and this poses a problem for the theory.</p>
<p>어휘 get injured 부상을 당하다, 상처를 입다 seriously 심각하게 pose a problem 문제를 제기하다</p>	

Sample Answer

<p>지문은 사슴 뿔이 무기로 사용된다고 말한다. 반면에, 강의자는 이러한 주장에 동의하지 않는다. 그는 사슴이 뿔을 포식자로부터 자신들을 보호하는 수단으로 사용한다는 그 견해는 말이 되지 않는다고 주장한다. 그는 한 늑대의 부상을 예로 든다. 그 늑대의 부상은 뿔보다는 발차기에 의해 초래되었다.</p>	<p>The reading states that deer antlers are used as weapons. On the contrary, the lecturer disagrees with this statement. He claims that the idea that deer use antlers as a means of protecting themselves from predators does not add up. He takes a wolf's injuries as an example. The wolf's injuries were caused by kicking rather than by antlers.</p>
<p>어휘 take something as an example ~을 예로 들다</p>	