

# Day 18. How to Expand the Body

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## Lesson Outline

- ✓ 늘리자!
- ✓ 늘려 쓸 수 있는 방법은?

## Learning Strategies

### 1. Comparison (비교) + Counterargument (반박)

Topic Sentence

For example

Body summary

## Practice

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Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

**Teachers had more influence over students in the past than they do today. (Agree)**

Use specific reasons and details to support your answer.

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First of all, it was only teachers who could deliver knowledge and information to students in the past, so teachers affected their students a lot more than they do today. ( ) ( ), when my father was a high school student, he got the basic knowledge needed to become a doctor, such as biology, from his high school teachers. Naturally, he paid great attention to every single word his teachers said in class. He told me that if he had not learned that important knowledge from his teachers, he would not have become a physician. However, today young people do not need to depend on their teachers to get such knowledge. The reason for this is that they can easily get it from the Internet, which makes it hard for teachers to affect their students. This ( ) clearly ( ) that teachers in the past influenced young generations a lot more than they do today.

### ➤ 가정

Topic Sentence

For example

Body summary

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Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

Movies and TV programs should present stories that show good people get rewarded and bad people get punished. (Agree)

Use specific reasons and details to support your answer.

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People relieve their stress by watching the stories because people feel vicarious pleasure when they see bad people get punished and good people get rewarded. This vicarious satisfaction is helpful in relieving stress. ( ) ( ), recently I watched an excellent spy thriller. In that movie, the featured actor plays a CIA agent who kills bad guys threatening world peace. While watching the movie, I really had great fun. In one scene, the main character killed a bad guy with his car. However, if the hero died because of the bad people in that movie, I would probably not only become angry with the bad people, but also feel extremely upset about the story. Of course, I would feel more stressed. ( ) this ( ), it makes sense to argue that movies and TV programs should deal with materials that show vice being punished and virtue rewarded.

### 참고

질문: Cooperating well with others is more important today than it was in the past.

#### ➤ 한 학생이 쓴 에세이

First of all, people today do a lot of work in groups. We can easily see people do group or team projects at school and at work. For example, in my school, there are many group assignments. If someone does not cooperate with others, that person won't be able to work well in a group. In this respect, when doing work in a group, cooperating well with others is very important in producing good results. (words: ( ))

#### ➤ survey / research 결과?

##### <template>

( ), SERI (Samsung Economic Research Institute), ( ) biggest research center, ( ) 1,000 ( ) to ( ) information ( )( ). The majority of people who ( ) in the online ( ) ( ) that 주어 동사.

Recently, SERI (Samsung Economic Research Institute), Korea's biggest research center, surveyed 1,000 college students to get information about how often they do group projects during a semester. The majority of people who participated in the online survey said that most projects assigned to them were required to be done in groups.

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## Grammar Tips

### ➤ 가정법

#### 1. 가정법 현재

If S V(                    ), S (                    )

e.g. If the temperature rises, water boils.

If S V(                    ), S (                    )

e.g. If I get my paycheck, I will buy you the toy.

If I do well on the test, I (                    ) get the scholarship.

#### 2. 가정법 과거

1) If S V(                    ), S (                    )

e.g. If I (                    ) the lottery, I (                    ) not work anymore.

2) If S V(                    ), S (                    )

e.g. If I (                    ) rich, I (                    ) be able to study abroad.

**참고** .... (명사) 가 없다면, SV.

실제 과거에 일어난 일(happened in the past)을 가정할 때

A: Bob worked 3 hours overtime last night.

B: Okay, if he ( ) overtime last night, he ( ) get paid extra.

### 3. 가정법 과거완료

If S V( ), S ( )

e.g. If I ( ) not ( ) my parents' advice, I don't think I ( )( )( )  
this problem.

**참고** .... (명사) 가 없었더라면, SV.

## Check-Up Drills

### Sample (1)

3. 만약 네가 그 선수 과목(the prerequisite course)을 듣지 않았다면, 너는 이 수업(course)이 어렵다고 느낄 것이다. (과거에 실제로 그 선수 과목을 듣지 않은 경우)

**Vocabulary** find 목적어 목적보어(형용사) (목적어)를 (목적보어)라고 느끼다

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⇒ If you did not take the prerequisite course, you will find this course difficult.

### Sample (2)

6. 만약 내가 한 국내 기업(domestic company)에 의해 만들어진 노트북(laptop)을 샀었다면, 나는 더 나은 AS를 받을(receive) 수 있었을 것이다.

**Vocabulary** after-sales service(AS) 애프터서비스

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⇒ If I had bought a laptop made by a domestic company, I could have received better after-sales service.