

# Day 16. Introduction & Conclusion

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## Lesson Outline

**Point)** 시간을 절약하고 본론에 집중할 수 있도록  
서론과 결론은 템플릿에 맞춰 미리 작성해 두자!

## Learning Strategies

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Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

**Television advertising that targets children between the ages of two and five should not be allowed.**

Use specific reasons and details to support your answer.

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- ✓ 너희가 서론을 알아!
- ✓ 봐? 서론이란?

## Student Response

When we watch TV, we can see a large number of advertisements. The advertisements are mostly about products that target adults, but there are also many commercials that target very young children, advertising products like toys or fast food. Many people are worried that these advertisements can have adverse effects on children, so they argue that this kind of TV advertising should be banned. However, I believe that such advertising should be allowed because it gives parents and the companies that make the products certain benefits. It provides parents with useful information on products for their children, and companies can have a chance to inform the public about their good-quality products through advertising. (words: 113)

- ✓ 그러면? 서론을 어떻게 쓰나요?

### ➤ Template

(General Statement. However,) + Thesis Statement + Body

### (1) General Statement

- Some people might say (=argue) that 자신의 주장과 상반되는 내용의 문장.
- They believe that 앞 문장의 이유를 보여주는 문장.

### (2) Thesis Statement

- I am convinced that 자신의 주장을 보여주는 문장.

### (3) Body Summary

- There are two reasons for my opinion  
: 본론을 요약한 문장 ① and 본론을 요약한 문장 ②.

e.g. Some people might say that S(주어) + V(동사). They believe that SV. **However**, I am convinced that S(주어) + V(동사)... There are two reasons for my opinion: 본론을 요약한 문장 ① and 본론을 요약한 문장 ②.

( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) ( ) advertisements that target very young children such as fast food advertising should be banned. ( ) ( ) ( ) the advertising may cause young children to have bad eating habits. ( ), ( ) ( ) ( ) that the advertising should be allowed. There are ( ) reasons ( ) my opinion ( ) it provides parents with useful information on products for their children, and the companies that make the products have a chance to inform the public about their good quality through advertising.

✓ 서론 다음은?

✓ 본문 ?

✓ 결론

### ➤ Conclusion

- For the reasons mentioned above, I strongly agree/disagree with the statement that 주어진 진술문. (+ comments)
- In conclusion, I strongly agree / disagree with the given statement for the reasons mentioned above. (+ comments)

## Practice

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

**The most effective way to learn about a foreign country is to read newspapers or magazines from that country.**

Use specific reasons and details to support your answer.

Choose one of the following modern inventions and explain why you think it has greatly changed people's lives.

- the telephone
- the television
- motion pictures (movies)

Use specific reasons and details to support your answer.

### ➤ 서론

#### <Introduction>

전화와 텔레비전 둘 다 (both) 사람들의 삶을 변화시키는데 어떤(certain) 역할을 했다는 것은 사실이다. 내 생각엔, 그러나, 사람들의 삶을 가장 크게(greatly) 변화시킨 것은 영화다(it is movies that ...). 내 의견에 두 가지 이유가 있다: 사람들은 영화를 봄으로써 스트레스를 풀고 영화는 사람들이 행동하는 방식(the way)에 영향을 미친다.

### ➤ 결론

#### <Conclusion>

위에서 언급된 이러한 이유들 때문에, 많은 발명품들 중에서, 나는 영화가 가장 크게 사람들의 삶을 변화시켰다고 생각한다.

## Grammar Tips

### ➤ Not only A but also B

e.g. Humans cut down forests not only to build houses, but also to grow crops.

### ➤ 문두에 not only 를 쓸 때?

Not only do humans cut down forests, (but) they also emit harmful gases into the atmosphere.

e.g. My father not only gets awarded bonuses on special days such as Christmas or New

Year's Day, but also receives stock options as incentive pay.

(= My father not only gets awarded bonuses on special days such as Christmas or New Year's Day, but he also receives stock options as incentive pay.)

### **Check-Up Drills**

#### **Sample (1)**

지구 온난화는 해수면(sea levels)을 높일 수 있을 뿐 아니라 많은 지역(many areas)을 건조하게 만들 수 있다.

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**Vocabulary** arid 건조한, 메마른

⇒ Global warming can not only increase sea levels, but also make many areas arid.

#### **Sample (2)**

스티브 잡스(Steve Jobs)는 훌륭한(brilliant) 발표 실력(presentation skills)을 가졌을 뿐만 아니라 그는 그의 발명품(inventions)을 다른 회사들이 만들었던 제품들(products)보다 더 아름답게 보이게 만들 수 있는 능력(the ability)을 가졌었다. (not only 를 문두에 쓸 것)

**Vocabulary** meet: ~을 충족시키다

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⇒ Not only did Steve Jobs have brilliant presentation skills, but he also had the ability to make his inventions look more beautiful than products other companies made.