

Unit 6. I was watching a movie at 7 p.m. yesterday.

과거진행시제(Past Progressive)

Grammar Point

과거의 어느 시점에서 동작이 진행중임을 나타낼 때

e.g.) Kelly was watching TV at 9 p.m. yesterday.

We were studying English

과거의 어느 시점에서의 습관적, 반복적인 동작을 나타낼 때

e.g.) He was always waiting for me near my office.

My teacher was always smiling.

1. 과거 진행시제 긍정문&부정문

긍정문 : 주어 + **was/were + V-ing**

부정문 : 주어 + **was/were + not + V-ing**

긍정문			부정문		
I He She it	was	doing homework. watching TV. playing soccer.	I He She It	was not (wasn't)	doing homework. watching TV. playing soccer.
We You they	were		We You they	were not (weren't)	

2. 과거 진행시제와 시간부사구 & 시간부사절

과거 진행시제가 과거의 한 시점에서 일어나는 동작을 묘사하다 보니 과거 진행시제 표현은 어떤 과거의 특정한 시점을 나타내는 표현과 같이 쓰이는 경우가 대부분이다.

주어	be동사	V-ing	When + <u>과거시제</u> While + <u>과거진행형</u>
I he she	was	studying in the library	when the fire alarm <u>went off</u> .
We you they	were	cleaning the floor	while she <u>was sleeping</u>
It	was	snowing	at noon.

3. 과거진행시제 의문문

: be동사 과거(was/were) + 주어 + V-ing?

be동사	주어	동사-ing	-
Was	I	cleaning the house	when he came in?
	he / she	snowing	at noon?
Were	you	studying	while I was sleeping?
	we / they	eating pizza	at that time?

축약형 대답	
긍정	부정
Yes, you were.	No, you were not(weren't).
Yes, he/she was.	No, he/she was not(wasn't).
Yes, it was.	No, it was not(wasn't).
Yes, I was.	No, I was not(wasn't).
Yes, we/they were.	No, we/they were not(weren't).

(2) Wh-의문문: Wh의문사는 의문문에서 언제나 맨 앞에 위치한다.

cf) Wh의문사: Who, Where, What, When, Why, How, How long, What time, Which class....등

의문사	be동사	주어	동사+ing	대답
What	was	I	doing?	You were doing your homework.
Who	were	you	talking to?	I was talking to Kelly.
Where	was	he/she	going?	He/she was going to the Pagoda.
When	were	we/you	cleaning?	We were cleaning the house yesterday.
Why	were	you	crying?	Because I broke up with my boyfriend.
How	were	they	doing?	They were doing fine.

Practice

1. 어젯밤 9시 나는 영어공부를 하고 있었고, 내 여동생들은 TV를 보고 있었다.

2. 우리가 공원에 갔을 때 비가 오고 있었다.

3. 내가 Joe를 봤을 때 그는 그의 상사와 함께 일하고 있지 않았다.

4. 내가 친구들이랑 쇼핑을 할 동안 너는 영화를 보고 있었니?

5. A: 전화벨이 울렸을 때 그들은 무엇을 하고 있었니?

B: 그들은 숙제를 하는 중이었습니다.

[답] 1. I was studying English and my younger sisters were watching TV at 9 p.m. yesterday.

2. When we went to the park, it was raining.

3. When I saw Joe, he was not working with his boss.

4. Were you watching a movie while I was shopping with my friends?

5. A: Where were they doing when the phone rang?

B: They were doing their homework.

Role Playing

M: What **were** you **doing** when I called you?

W: Sorry, I **was catching up** on sleep because I stayed up all night for the project. What's up?

M: I called you because I thought I saw your boyfriend on the street.

W: Really? I am speechless. He said he would stay home. What **was** he **doing** when you saw him?

M: He **was just walking** around the street.

W: Who **was** he **hanging out** with?

M: I guess he was with his friends when I saw him.

W: All right. I think I should call my boyfriend.

[해석]

남: 내가 너에게 전화했을 때 넌 무엇을 하고 있었어?

여: 미안. 프로젝트 때문에 밤새 깨 있어서 밀린 잠을 자고 있었어.

무슨 일인데?

남: 내가 네 남자친구를 길에서 본 것 같아서 네게 전화했어.

여: 정말? 난 할 말을 잊었어. 그가 집에 있을 거라고 말했거든.

내가 그를 봤을 때 그는 무엇을 하고 있었어?

남: 그는 그냥 길을 걷고 있었어.

여: 그는 누구와 거닐고 있었는데?

남: 내가 그를 봤을 때는 친구들과 있는 것 같았어.

여: 알았어. 남자친구에게 전화해 보는 게 좋겠어.