

## Unit 5. I went shopping last Saturday.

### 일반동사 과거시제(Past tense)

#### Grammar Point

##### 일반동사의 과거시제

- 이전의 동작이나 상태를 나타낼 때
- 이전에 했던 습관이나 행동을 나타낼 때
- 역사적인 사실을 나타낼 때

- 일반동사의 과거형은 동사의 끝에 -d나 -ed를 붙이는 규칙변화와 독특하게 변화하는 불규칙 변화가 있다.

##### [규칙변화]

동사원형의 단어 끝에 -(e)d를 붙여서 과거, 과거분사형을 만든다.

open(열다) – opened – opened

clean(청소하다)- cleaned – cleaned

want (원하다) – wanted – wanted

#### 1. 일반동사 과거시제 긍정문

##### 주어 + 일반동사 과거

e.g.) She watches TV with her sister.

→ She **watched** TV with her sister.

Sarah and I work out at the gym.

→ Sarah and I **worked out** at the gym.

#### 2. 일반동사 과거시제 부정문

##### 주어 + **did + not** + 동사원형 (~하지 않았다)

주어	did	not	동사원형
I / You / He / She / It We / They	<b>did</b>	<b>not</b>	work out. eat breakfast. go shopping. watch movies.

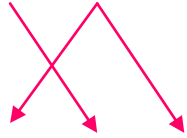
e.g.) I did not (=didn't) eat breakfast. (나는 아침을 먹지 않았다.)

She did not(didn't) study for the exam. (그녀는 시험공부를 하지 않았다.)

### 3. 일반동사 과거시제 의문문

: Did + 주어 + 동사원형 ~ ?

She **ate** breakfast.



**Did** she **eat** breakfast?

(그녀는 아침식사를 했니?)

→ Yes, she did. (Yes, she ate breakfast.)

No, she didn't. (No, she didn't eat breakfast.)

**Did + 주어 + 동사원형~?**

과거시제 의문문은 반드시 Yes / No로 답한다.

Did	주어	동사원형	긍정대답	부정대답
<b>Did</b>	I / you / he / she / it we / they	<b>work</b> out? <b>eat</b> breakfast? <b>go</b> shopping? <b>watch</b> movies?	Yes, I did. Yes, she did. Yes, they did.	No, I didn't. No, she didn't. No, they didn't.

e.g.) Did she eat breakfast? (그녀는 아침을 먹었습니까?)

Did she study for the exam?

과거시제 의문문은 반드시 Yes/No로 답한다.

e.g.) Did she eat breakfast?

→ Yes, she did. / No, She did not (didn't)

### 4. 과거시제 WH의문문

[Wh의문사 + did + 주어 + 동사원형 ?]

Wh의문문에서 의문사는 do/does/did 의문문 맨 앞에 위치한다.

의문사 → who, when, where, why, how, what... what time, what color, etc

의문문의 어순

의문사	did + 주어+동사원형	대답
<b>What</b>	<b>did</b> you do?	I went shopping.
<b>Where</b>	<b>did</b> she live?	She lived in Samsungdong.
<b>When</b>	<b>did</b> your brother get a job?	He got a job at Pagoda .

<b>Who</b>	<b>did</b> you go with?	I went with Kelly.
<b>How</b>	<b>did</b> he go there?	He went there by bus.
<b>Why</b>	<b>did</b> you come home late?	Because I was busy at work.

## Practice

1. 나는 그 영화에서 하정우를 보고 한눈에 푹 빠졌다.

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2. 지난달에 나는 콘서트에 갔지만 좋은 시간을 보내지 못했다.

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3. 너는 이번 학기 과제물을 모두 마쳤니?

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4. Brad Pitt가 주연을 맡았으며 Vin diesel이 조연을 맡았습니다.

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5. 어떻게 P사에서 일할 기회가 있었니?

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- [답]
1. I saw Ha Jungwoo in the movie and I fell love with him immediately.
  2. I went to the concert last month but I didn't have a good time.
  3. Did you complete all assignments for this semester?
  4. Brad Pitt had the leading role and Vin diesel had the supporting role.
  5. How did you have a chance to work for P company?

## Role Playing

M: Wow! Kelly I like your sweater! **It looks good on you.**

**Did** you **buy** that yesterday?

W: No. I **bought** this last Saturday. I **had** a really long day that day.

M: Why?

W: It **took** really long time to get the right size. I went to four stores.

M: Who **did** you **go** with?

W: I **went** with Sarah.

M: **Where did you get it?**

W: I **got** it at the LOTTI department store in Kangnam.

M: How much was it?

W: It was 100,000won.

M: Oh my god! I am speechless. It's way too expensive.

Are you satisfied with it?

W: Yes. I love the color and the quality.

### [해석]

남: 와! 켈리, 네 스웨터 맘에 든다. 너한테 잘 어울려. 그거 어제 샀어?

여: 아니. 나 이거 지난 토요일에 샀어. 그날은 정말 긴 하루였어.

남: 왜?

여: 맞는 사이즈를 찾는데 정말 오랜 시간이 걸렸어. 가게 4군데를 갔어.

남: 넌 누구랑 갔어?

여: 난 사라랑 갔어.

남: 그건 어디서 샀는데?

여: 난 강남에 있는 롯데 백화점에서 샀어.

남: 얼마였어?

여: 10만원이었어.

남: 어머. 지나치게 너무 비싸다. 그거 만족하니?

여: 응. 색상이랑 질 좋아.