

Unit 8. Kelly is loved by students.

수동태 (Passive Voice)

Grammar Point

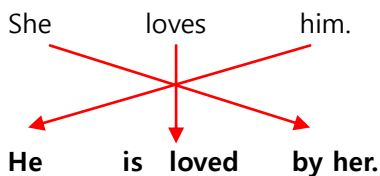
- 수동태란 누군가에 의해서 움직여지는 모습을 의미한다.
- 문장에서 [~가 ~의해 ~되어지다, ~가 ~당하다]라고 해석
- [be동사 + 과거분사 + by 행위자]이다.
- cf. (by 행위자)는 표시를 안 하는 경우도 있다.

1. 수동태를 쓰는 경우

- 수동태의 주어를 강조할 때
(e.g.) That mirror was broken by Joe.
- 행위자가 분명하지 않을 때 (방송보도 및 신문에 많이 쓰임)
(e.g.) He was killed in the war.
- 행위자가 일반인일 때
(e.g.) Chinese is spoken in China.

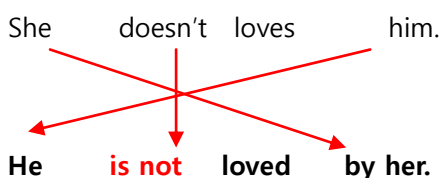
2. 수동태 만들기

긍정문: 주어 + 동사[be동사 + 과거분사] + (by 행위자)



	주어	동사	목적어
능동태	She	loves	him
수동태	He	is loved	by her

부정문: 주어 + 동사[be + NOT+과거분사] + (by 행위자)



	주어	동사	목적어
능동태	She	doesn't love	him
수동태	He	is not loved	by her

[주의하세요!]

be동사는 **주어의 수나 인칭, 시제에** 따라 형태가 달라진다.

		주어-단수형	주어-복수형
현재	능동	Kelly loves Joe.	Kelly loves students.
	수동	Joe is loved by Kelly.	Students are loved by Kelly.
과거	능동	Tom broke the window.	Tom broke the windows.
	수동	The window was broken by Tom yesterday.	The windows were broken by Tom yesterday.

3. 의문문 만들기

Yes/No 의문문: be동사 + 주어 + 과거분사~?

The window is broken.

Is the window broken?

	주어-단수형	주어-복수형
평서문	The window is/was broken .	The windows are/were broken .
의문문	Is/Was the window broken ? Yes, it is/was . No, It isn't/wasn't .	Are/Were the windows broken ? Yes, they are/were . No, they aren't/weren't .

Be동사	주어	과거분사
Is/Was	I/she/he/it	hit by car? built by Joe? written in Spanish? damaged by lightening?
Are/Were	You/we/they	

수동태 Wh-의문문:의문사를 의문문 **제일 앞**에 붙인다.

의문사	was/were	주어	과거분사	
When				You were punched last week.
Where	was	I/he/she/it	punched?	He was found in Busan.
What			found?	It was called by Sammy.
How			called?	We were called yesterday.
Why			drunken?	You were drunk at the bar.
What time	were	you/we/they	fired?	They were fired because of their low performance.
How long				

Practice

1. 제 차가 오늘 아침에 도난 당했습니다.

2. 5명의 사람들이 차 사고로 부상을 당했다.

3. 그 사진은 엄마에 의해 찍힌 게 아니라 내가 찍은 것이다.

4. 이 소설은 불어로 쓰였나요?

5. 이 회사는 Peter에 의해서 설계되었으며 시카고에 창립되었나요?

- [답]
1. My car was stolen this morning.
 2. Five people were injured in the car accident.
 3. The photo was not taken by my mom. It was taken by me.
 4. Was this novel written in French?
 5. Was this company designed by Peter and built[founded] in Chicago?

Role Playing

M: Nice to meet you, Jane. It **is honored** to meet you.

W: Nice to meet you too. Why don't we start the interview?

M: Where **was** your first album **recorded**?

W: **It was first recorded in Boston in 1981.** I was only 21 back then.

M: **Were** you **given** any awards that year?

W: Yes, **I was given the best singer of the year.** I was lucky too but I worked really hard.

M: I heard that you have a boyfriend. Is that true?

W: Yeah, I am seeing someone.

M: **How many albums were sold worldwide so far?**

W: Over 50million albums were sold.

M: Wow, congratulations!

[해석]

남: 반갑습니다. 제인 씨. 만나 뵈게 되어서 영광입니다.

여: 저도 반가워요. 인터뷰를 시작하는 게 어떨까요?

남: 어디서 첫 앨범이 녹음되었나요?

여: 1981년 보스턴에서 처음 녹음되었어요. 그때 전 21살밖에 안되었어요."

남: 그 해 어떤 상을 받았나요?

여: 예, 올해의 최고 가수상을 받았어요. 제가 운도 좋았지만, 정말 열심히 했어요.

남: 당신은 남자친구가 있다고 들었습니다. 사실인가요?

여: 네, 만나는 사람이 있어요.

남: 지금까지 세계적으로 얼마나 많은 앨범이 판매되었나요?

여: 오천만 장 넘게 발매 되었어요.

남: 와, 축하 드려요.