

Unit 7. I will watch a movie this Saturday.

미래시제 (Simple Future)

Grammar Point

- 미래에 일어날 일에 대해 추측할 때 쓴다.
e.g.) In 2020, people will not have enough water.
- 말하고 있는 지금 시점 또는 그전에 이미 하기로 결정한 일 또는 계획을 말할 때
e.g.) I will have a party next Saturday.
We are going to move next month.
- 말하는 사람이나 상대방의 의지와 상관없이 시간이 흐르면서 자연적으로 생기게 될 일이나 상태를 말할 때
e.g.) I will be 25 next year.
It will rain tomorrow.
- 앞으로 할 일에 대해서 주어의 의지가 확실 할 때
e.g.) They are coming to Korea this week.
We are having dinner tonight.

1. 미래시제 will + 동사원형

- will 은 미래에 일어날 일에 대해 추측할 때 쓴다.
e.g.) I will go to America next year.
It will snow at Christmas.
- will은 말하고 있는 시점인 지금 어떤 일을 하기로 결정하는 경우에도 쓰인다.
e.g.) Those shoes are nice. I'll take them.
e.g.) What would you like for drinks? I will have soda.

주어	미래시제	동사원형
I/we/you/they He/she/it	will	study
	will not (won't)	go come
미래시제	주어	동사원형
Will	I/we/you/they He/she/it	buy? go? take?

2. 미래시제 be동사 + going to + 동사원형

- 지금 시점 이전에 **이미 하기로 결정한 미래의 일에 대해 말할 때** be going to + 동사원형을 쓴다.

e.g.) I'm going to move to Chicago next year.

It's snowing a lot. We're not going to drive the car today.

- **지금 상황을 근거로 어떤 일이 일어날 것이 확실 할 때도** 쓴다.

e.g.) Kelly! Watch out! Your cup is going to fall!

The car is going to hit the man.

주어	Be동사	미래시제(going to)	동사원형
I	am am not	going to	move drive do
He/She/It	is is not		
You/They/We	are are not		
Be동사	주어	미래시제 (going to)	
am	I	going to	Move? drive? do?
is	he/she/it		
are	we/you/they		

3. 미래시제 be+V-ing

- 구체적으로 계획을 세워 둔 미래의 일 (약속, 예약 등)에 대해 말할 때 be+~ing를 쓴다.

e.g.) Joe is arriving in Seoul tomorrow.

Kelly and I are having dinner tonight at 7pm.

- 주어의 의지가 확실 할 때

e.g.) I am getting married next month.

We are moving out next year.

주어	Be동사	동사원형ing
I	am am not	going arriving coming
He/She/It	is is not	
You/They/We	are are not	

Be동사	주어	
am	I	going?
is	he/she/it	arriving?
are	we/you/they	coming?

4. 미래시제 WH- 의문문

Wh 의문사: 의문사는 의문문에서 언제나 맨 앞에 위치한다.

Wh의문사 + will + 주어 + 동사원형 ?

의문사	Will	주어	동사원형	대답
What	Will	I	do?	You will do homework.
Who		you	go with?	I will go with my friends.
Where		he	eat?	He will eat in KangNam.
When		she	have a party?	She will have a party this weekend.
Why		we	work out?	Because we have to lose weight.
How		they	come?	They will come here by bus.

Wh의문사 + be동사 + 주어 + going to 동사원형 ?

의문사	be동사 + 주어 + going to + 동사원형	대답
What	am I going to do?	You are going to do homework.
Who	are you going to go with?	I am going to go with my friends.
Where	is he going to eat?	He is going to eat in KangNam.
When	is she going to have a party?	She is going to have a party this weekend.
Why	are we going to work out?	Because we have to lose weight.
How	are they going to come?	They are going to come by bus.

Wh의문사 + be동사 + 주어 + V-ing?

의문사	be동사 + 주어 + V-ing?	대답
What	am I doing?	You are working.
Who	are you going with?	I am going to go with my friends.
Where	is he eating	He is going to eat in KangNam.
When	is she having a party?	She is going to have a party this weekend.
Why	are we working out?	Because we have to lose weight.
How	are they coming?	They are going to come by bus.

Practice

1. Kelly는 쇼핑을 좋아한다. 따라서 그녀는 이번 주 토요일에 쇼핑을 갈 것이다.

2. 나 너무 배불러. 피자 안 먹을래요.

3. (사무실 내 전화벨이 울리고 있는 상황에서)
내가 전화 받을게.

4. 그가 내일 그의 여자친구와 함께 파티에 올까?

5. 내년 Joe는 누구와 함께 미국에 갈 예정이니?

[답] 1. Kelly likes shopping. So she will go shopping this Saturday.

2. I am too full. I'm not going to eat pizza.

3. I will answer it.

4. Will he come to the party with his girlfriend?

Is he going to come to the party with his girlfriend?

Is he coming to the party with his girlfriend?)

5. Who will Joe go to America with?

Who is Joe going to go to America with?

Who is Joe going to America with?

Role Playing

M: Kelly! What **are** you **going** for winter vacation?

W: Hmm... **I'm going to go to Australia.** I'm so excited!

M: Oh, really? That's awesome. When **are** you **going**?

W: I'm **going** on December 3rd.

M: **Isn't** it **going** to be cold there?

W: No, it's summer in Australia

M: Wow, I envy you so much. Who are you going with?

W: I **am going** with my family.

M: That sounds great. **What are you going to do there?**

W: I **will probably visit** famous places and eat delicious food.

M: What about you? What **are** you **going** to do during winter vacation?

W: I am not sure.

M: You **are going** to Busan, aren't you? You always go to Busan every winter.

I **will eat** my hat if I am wrong.

남: 켈리! 겨울방학에 어디로 갈 거야?

여: 음.... 나는 호주로 갈 예정이야. 난 정말 흥분돼.

남: 아, 정말? 굉장하다. 언제 갈 건데?

여: 난 12월 3일에 갈 거야.

남: 거기 춥지 않을까?

여: 아니. 호주는 여름이야.

남 : 와. 난 네가 정말 부러워. 누구랑 가?

여: 가족들이랑 갈 거야."

남: 좋네. 거기서 무엇을 할 예정이니?"

여: 아마 유명한 곳을 방문해서 맛있는 음식을 먹을 거야. 넌 어때? 겨울 방학 동안 무엇을 할 예정이야?

남: 확실치 않아.

여: 넌 부산에 갈 거지, 그렇지 않아? 넌 매 겨울 부산에 가잖아.

내가 틀리면 내 손에 장을 지진다.