

Day 15

Question Type 4_(3)

1. Day 14 Review
2. Reading & Listening 정리하기
3. Practice
4. Review

1. Day 14 Review

1. Note-taking을 잘 활용하여 답변을 만든다.
2. 답변을 만들 때 Note-taking을 참고하고 정의나 관용구, 구어체 표현 등을 사용하여 답변을 더 구체적이고 효과적으로 만든다.

2. Reading & Listening 정리하기

Reading 정리 (Cultural Diffusion)

Cultural Diffusion

History has shown that dissimilar societies interact with each other frequently for social or economic purposes. Cultural diffusion is a term which explains that one culture adopts the customs, ideas, food, technologies, or religion of another. Many times, countries do this with the intention to improve their ways of life. It is important to note, however, that each country can be quite selective in what it is willing to accept as its own.

주제는 제목에 있다!

The reading passage talks about cultural diffusion, which is a term explaining that one culture adopts the customs, ideas, food, technologies, or religion of another.

→ 너무 길다면 줄여서 :

which is a term explaining that one culture adopts some aspects of another.

- ❖ The reading passage talks about cultural diffusion, which is a term explaining that one culture adopts some aspects of another.

Listening 정리 (Cultural Diffusion)

예시 1	1. NP
세부사항	<p><u>PP</u> invented in <u>CH</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - German created <u>the PP</u> - used to <u>dvlp the NP in the U.S.</u> - shows) <u>ppl in AM</u> = accept <u>the new tech.</u>
예시 2	2. 애큐핑철
세부사항	<p><u>-orgnted</u> in <u>CH</u></p> <p><u>-exotic; foreign</u> to AM</p> <p>-x <u>undrstnd its philosophy</u></p> <p>-shows) x ready to <u>accpt it as a M/Prctd</u></p>

구체적 답변

In the first part of the lecture, the professor talks about newspaper. What I learned is that paper was invented in China, and a German created the Printing Press. Later, they were used to develop the newspaper in the U.S. This shows that people in America were willing to accept the new technology. Then, in the latter part of the lecture, she talks about acupuncture.

To be more specific, it originated in China. In fact, acupuncture is still exotic and foreign to many Americans even though some of them are interested in it. This is because they just don't understand its philosophy. This shows that people in America are not ready to accept it as a medical procedure.

Reading + Listening

R: The reading passage talks about Cultural Diffusion, which is a term explaining that one culture adopts some aspects of another. And the professor gives two examples to illustrate this concept.

L: In the first part of the lecture, she talks about newspaper. What I learned is that paper was invented in China, and a German created the Printing Press. Later, they were used to develop the newspaper in the U.S. This shows that people in America were willing to accept the new technology. Then, in the latter part of the lecture, she talks about acupuncture. To be more specific, it originated in China. In fact, acupuncture is still exotic and foreign to many Americans even though some of them are interested in it. This is because they just don't understand its philosophy. This shows that people in America are not ready to accept it as a medical procedure.

마무리

So, this is how the professor explains...

갑자기 주제가 생각나지 않을 때는 'Today's topic'을 쓴다!

→ So, this is how the professor explains today's topic.

*시간이 없을 때는 마무리를 생략해도 무방하다.

단어

cognitive	인지적인
dissonance	불협화
contradict	모순되다
in question	해당의
belief	신념
rationalize	합리화하다
justify	정당화하다

3. Practice

Cognitive Dissonance

In psychology, the term, cognitive dissonance, refers to a situation in which a person experiences conflict because he or she holds two ideas that contradict each other. Usually, the person in question might feel guilty or ashamed because of this conflict and will not know what to do. Sometimes, individuals might try to reduce dissonance by changing their beliefs about something, or they might rationalize in order to justify their actions.

독해 주제	cognitive dissonance
-요점	- conflict: 2 ideas

Reading 정리

The reading passage talks about cognitive dissonance, which refers to a situation in which a person experiences conflict because he or she holds two ideas that contradict each other.

→ 너무 길다면 줄여서 :

which refers to a situation where a person experiences conflict because of two ideas that contradict each other.

- ❖ The reading passage talks about cognitive dissonance, which refers to a situation where a person experiences conflict because of two ideas that contradict each other.

Listening 정리

예시 1	1. want to have <u>nice/lean body</u>
세부 사항	-must <u>EXR</u> -might hate <u>EXR</u> -bc) <u>lazy/tedious</u> -so) <u>force yourself</u>
예시 2	2. professor (himself)

세부 사항	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - love to <u>SMK</u> - cause <u>L cancer</u> - <u>want to stay Hthy & live a L life</u> - so) <u>cut ↓ on SMK</u>
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4. Review

1. Reading을 정리할 때는 제목을 본다!
2. Listening을 정리할 때는 Note-taking이 가장 중요하다.
3. 강의가 Psychology일 경우 교수의 경험이 등장하므로 다르게 접근해야 한다.

Listening Script

Cultural Diffusion

W: Alright... it goes without saying that America is a country that has embraced so many technologies from other countries. Let's talk about a couple of examples. First, think about the newspaper for a moment. Almost everybody in the world reads it... but do you know where it came from? Let's see now... Paper was invented in China... and a German inventor created the printing press... that's uh... a machine that could make prints very quickly. Anyway, both of these were brought to the US, where people in America used them to develop the newspaper. As you can see...people in America were willing to accept and use foreign technologies for a specific purpose. But are all technologies that easy to accept? Consider acupuncture, for example. As you all know, acupuncture originated in China, where applying needles to certain parts of the body is believed to have some beneficial effects. Now... some people in America are, of course, willing to try acupuncture for certain health reasons. However, acupuncture is still exotic or.. uh.. foreign... to many of them. You see... They just don't understand its philosophy. That is why most Americans are not yet ready to accept it as a medical procedure.

Cognitive Dissonance

M: Now, I'm sure that most of you are confused by the reading. So, I'll give you a couple of examples to help you understand what cognitive dissonance means. Do some of you like to stay in shape? Imagine that you want to have a really nice, lean body. So you must exercise in the gym everyday, right? But what if you really hate exercising because you're lazy or it's tedious? What do you do? Perhaps, you might force yourself to go to the gym still even though you hate it. What about another example? Um.. take me, for instance. As some of you might already know, I love to smoke. I enjoy smoking outside during my breaks. But of course, I already know that smoking can cause lung cancer. And the thing is... I still want to stay healthy and live a long life. So, I worry about my health a lot. These days, I cut down on my smoking. And now, I try to smoke only a few times a day. That does make me feel a little

better.