

# Day 20

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## Review

Task 1-6 총정리

1. Question 1
2. Question 2
3. Question 3
4. Question 4
5. Question 5
6. Question 6

## 1. Question 1

- Describe the favorite place in your city.
- Describe a unique place in your country.
- One of your foreign friends is planning to visit your country.

Which place would you recommend him/her to visit?

### 답변

앞서 언급된 세 문제에 모두 답변 가능한

- The favorite place in my city is 인사동
- A unique place in my country is 인사동
- I would recommend my foreign friend to visit 인사동

→ There are a couple of reasons.

First of all, foreigners can experience Korean culture there.

For example, they can try Korean traditional foods such as 불고기/비빔밥.

Plus, they can see Korean traditional houses.

Also, people can buy souvenirs at a low price in 쌈지 street.

To explain, 쌈지 street is decorated with a lot of authentic Korean things.

## 2. Question 2

(1)

Do you agree or disagree?

The current generation should study harder than older generations.

답변

I think the current generation should study harder than older generations. This is because the modern society is way more competitive compared to the past. Actually, when I was in college, all I had to do was do my school work, whereas the young generation now have to study English, do volunteer services, and get at least a master's degree, which is just too much work! So, for these reasons, I agree with the statement.

(2)

Do you agree or disagree?

Life is getting easier these days.

답변

I don't think life is getting easier these days. This is because the modern society is way more competitive compared to the past. Actually, when my parents were in college, all they had to do was do their school work, whereas the young generation like me now have to study English, do volunteer services, and get at least a master's degree, which is just too much work! So, for these reasons, I disagree with the statement.

### 3. Question 3

#### Reading

##### *The University Choir Group to Participate in Off-Campus Competitions*

City University's choir group has always performed on campus. However, the group is now going to compete in off-campus competitions. Students will develop better musical skills when they prepare for various events held outside of school. Also, participating in off-campus events will help to improve the reputation of the university, thereby attracting more students to the university.

#### Note-taking & Summary

결정	compete in off-campus competitions
이유 1	develop better musical skills
이유 2	improve the reputation of the university

→ The university's choir group decided to compete in off-campus competitions. This is because students can develop better musical skills and the university can improve their reputation.

## Listening

### Note-taking

중심 화자 의견	<u>M: O</u>
이유 1	other grps → <u>good</u>
구체적 근거	if <u>compete</u> → <u>practice ↑</u> more → <u>btrr singer</u>
이유 2	Improve <u>the rep. of the schl</u>
구체적 근거	<u>choir prgrm = small</u> & need <u>talented STs</u> <u>If perform</u> → <u>↑ STs will</u> come

### Summary

The man agrees and gives two reasons why he agrees with the decision. First of all, he says that other groups are good. So, if they compete, they have to practice more. He thinks that if they practice more, they will become better singers. Second, he argues that it will improve the school's reputation. To be specific, they have a small choir program and need more talented students. If they participate in off-campus competitions, more students might come and join their choir group. So, for these reasons, the man agrees with the university's decision.

## 4. Question 4

### (1) Reading

#### *Quoting Out of Context*

Quoting out of context is a technique that companies use in advertisements to promote products. Marketers will publicize only the phrases that describe the advantages of a product and try to hide its disadvantages.

### (1) Listening

#### Note-taking

토픽	Quoting out of context
예시	<u>a MV</u>
세부사항	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- received <u>↓ reviews</u></li><li>- Only <u>actrss = good</u></li><li>- ad as! <u>incredible MV → success!</u></li></ul>

### 답변

#### (Reading + Listening)

The reading is about quoting out of context, which is a technique that companies use to advertise products. The professor talks about a movie as an example. First, she says that the movie received poor reviews from film critics. However, people who watched the movie mentioned that the actress was great. What happened was the company

used the word "incredible" in advertisement. In other words, they advertised the movie as an "incredible" movie! As a result, the movie was a big success.

## (2) Reading

### *Fragrance for Business*

Fragrance has a large influence on people's judgment.

Therefore, businesses might spray a certain fragrance on their product to attract more buyers.

## (2) Listening

### Note-Taking

토픽	<u>Fragrance for business</u>
예시	<u>an experiment</u>
세부사항	-Sprayed <u>perfume</u> <u>-both on M/W's clothes</u> → <u>sales ↑ by 50%</u>

## 답변

(Reading + Listening)

The reading passage is about fragrance for business, and the professor gives an experiment as an example to illustrate this concept. He says that researchers sprayed a popular perfume on woman's clothes in the clothing store. Later, they visited man's clothing store and did the same. What happened was the sales of both clothing stores increased by 50% one week later! So, this is how the professor explains today's topic.

## 5. Question 5

### Note-taking

Problem	<u>He = x get up early (BC) work late</u>
1 <sup>st</sup> solution	<u>Get a diffrt JB</u>
Details	<u>+) x late 4 class</u> <u>-) x ↑\$</u>
2 <sup>nd</sup> solution	<u>Register for Cs = afternoon</u>
Details	<u>+) sleep in!</u> <u>-) x same pfss</u>
In my opinion  This is because  *also, it is x a good idea to/x plausible to	

\*If I were her I would definitely choose the

**답변**

The man's problem is that he has a hard time getting up early for his class because he works late every day. There are two possible solutions.

The first solution is to get a different job, and the second solution is to register for classes in the afternoon. In my opinion...

1. The first solution is better.

This is because that way, he won't be late for his classes.

Also, it is not plausible to register for classes in the afternoon because they are not taught by the same professors.

2. The second solution is better.

This is because that way, he can sleep in and won't have to worry about waking up early. Also, it is not plausible to get a different job because he won't be able to make a lot of money.

**6. Question 6**

**Note-taking**

Prof. talks about	How <u>dinosaurs</u> → <u>extinct</u>
1 <sup>st</sup> Part	<u>asteroid</u> theory

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- fell on <u>earth</u></li> <li>→ created <u>↑ dust</u></li> <li>- covered <u>the sun</u></li> <li>→ <u>plts &amp; anmls die</u></li> </ul>
2 <sup>nd</sup> Part	<u>volcano</u> theory
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <u>↑</u> eruptions (<u>India</u>)</li> <li>→ produced <u>C/D &amp; ↑ gases</u></li> <li>- changed <u>climate</u></li> <li>→ <u>die</u></li> </ul>

### 답변

In the lecture, the professor explains how dinosaurs became extinct and he gives two theories to illustrate this topic. First of all, he mentions the asteroid theory. What I learned is that a huge asteroid fell on earth a long time ago. Then, it created a large amount of dust, which filled the air and covered the sun. As a result, many animals and plants died. And the professor goes on to mention the volcano theory. According to the scientists, there were a lot of volcanic eruptions in India. These eruptions produced carbon dioxide and many other gases, which caused climate change. As a result, many creatures died, and this led to the extinction of dinosaurs. So, this is how the professor explains today's topic.

# Listening Script

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## Question 3

### The University Choir Group to Participate in Off-Campus Competitions

**W:** So it looks like the choir group will compete off campus next year. Hey Mike, you're a part of the choir group, aren't you? What do you think about this new plan?

**M:** Personally, I think it sounds great. The choir groups from all other schools are really good, so if we have to compete, that will make us practice more.

**W:** Hmm... Interesting! Tell me more.

**M:** Right now, we only practice once a week, but if we practice more often, we can become much better singers than before.

**W:** You're right. I guess all this practice will really help.

**M:** Yeah, and there's another thing. Competing in off-campus events will definitely help to improve the reputation for our school. Our choir program right now is too small, and we need more talented students. If we perform in front of people, I think we can make more students come to our school and join our choir group.

## Question 4

### (1) Quoting out of context

**W:** To help you understand what is meant by quoting out of context, let me tell you about a recent case I read about on the news. A film company was trying to advertise a movie it produced. The problem was, this film received really poor reviews from film

critics. The reviewers who watched this film stated that it was a terrible movie to see... but, they mentioned that only the actress in the movie was incredible. So, what did the company do? Right, they used the word "incredible" in their ads. They advertised the film as an "incredible movie," and then the film became an instant success. So, as you can see, companies quote out of context by using only certain words that make their products seem good.

## **(2) Fragrance for Business**

**M:** Scents or fragrances can largely affect how we view things. If used correctly, fragrances can increase the appeal of certain products. To prove this phenomenon, let me tell you about an experiment that marketers have conducted at a department store. Um.. first, in a women's clothing store, researchers sprayed perfume on some of the shirts and dresses. The thing is.. this perfume was a well-known perfume that most women adored. And after doing that, they visited a men's clothing store and sprayed a fragrance on men's shirts and pants. This fragrance was also a popular men's cologne. Then, do you know what happened next? One week later, the sales of both clothing stores rose by fifty percent! It seemed that fragrances were so attractive that more consumers were willing to buy their products.

## **Question 5**

### **Late work**

**W:** Danny! You missed class again today!

**M:** Hey Gina... Yeah, it's really hard for me to get up early these days.

**W:** Have you been sleeping late or something?

**M:** Well... You know I have a job at night, right?

**W:** Yeah. You always tell me how it's so great.

**M:** It is! But the problem is that I have to work really late, and that's why I can't wake up early for my classes.

**W:** You know, you won't get good grades if you keep missing your classes. You should try to get a different job during the daytime. That way, you won't be late for class.

**M:** But I'm making a lot of money at work right now. I can't just change jobs!

**W:** Then why don't you register for classes that meet in the afternoon? They may not be taught by the same professors, but... at least you can sleep in time.

**M:** Hmm... I guess I'll have to think about this a little. thanks for the advice!

## **Question 6**

### **Dinosaur extinction**

**M:** Okay class, let's begin. Yesterday, we went over animal and plant life during the time of the dinosaurs. Now, today, we're going to talk about how dinosaurs became extinct. What caused the mass extinction of these large creatures? Well, scientists have come up with many interesting theories to explain this mystery. We will talk about two of these theories today, the asteroid and volcano theories. First, let's talk about the Asteroid Theory. What it states is that, a long time ago, a huge asteroid fell on Earth, and that created a large amount of dust. The thing is... the dust filled the air and covered the sun. And then, many animals and plants started to die because they couldn't get any sunlight. The second theory, the Volcano theory, offers a different explanation. It says that there were a lot of volcanic eruptions in India thousands of years ago, and these eruptions produced carbon dioxide and many other gases. And

well, uh... all these gases caused the climate on Earth to change. So, as you might assume, some people think that dinosaurs died because the Earth's climate changed.