

Day 14

Question Type 4_(2)

1. Day 13 Review
2. 구체적 답변 만들기 (예시 1)
3. Practice
4. Review

1. Day 13 Review

1. **ding**에서 지문의 주제와 정의를 파악하자.
2. **Listening**에서 **Signal**을 듣고 노트 필기하자.

2. 구체적 답변 만들기

(Keystone Species)

1) Note-taking Review

Keystone Species	
A Keystone Species is a species that has an important role in maintaining the ecosystem. Eliminating these animals will have a large impact on the environment.	
토픽	Keystone Species
예시 1	Elephants
세부 사항	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- destroy ↑ TRs- G 4 small plts = ↑ sunlight 2 grow- smaller anmls = eat the plts to Lv

2) Note-taking에 기초한 답변

The reading passage talks about keystone species, and the professor gives two examples to illustrate this concept. In the first part of the lecture, the professor talks about elephants. What I learned is that they destroy tall trees. It is good for

small plants to get enough sunlight to grow. And smaller land animals are able to eat the plants to live.

3) 구체적 답변

The reading passage is about keystone species, **which is a species that is important in maintaining the ecosystem.** ←(정의) And the professor gives two examples to illustrate this concept. In the first part of the lecture, he talks about elephants. **What's interesting is that** ←(관용구 사용) elephants destroy tall trees **which can block the sun.** ← (관계대명사 사용) **That way,** ← (자주 쓰이는 구어체 표현) small plants can get enough sunlight to grow. Then, smaller land animals are able to eat the plants to live!

(Impression Management)

1) Note-taking Review

Impression Management	
Impression Management states that people try to present themselves in a way that they want to look to other people. They do various things to give a good impression to others.	
토픽	impression management
예시 1	ppl wear suits 4 Intvs

세부	- show = how serious!
사항	- look ↑ professional - better chance of = getting a JB!

2) 구체적 답변

The reading passage is about Impression Management, **which means people try to present themselves in a way that they want to look to others.** And the professor gives **a couple of** examples to illustrate this concept. First of all, she explains that people wear suits for interviews. **This is because** they want to show how serious they are. **Not only that,** wearing a suit makes them look more professional. **That way,** they can leave a good impression and have a better chance of getting a job!

강의 전개 방식

Biology

→ 예시 2가지 (두 종류의 생명체 / 한 생명체의 두 가지 특징)

Psychology

→ 교수의 경험 (교수가 최근 겪은 개인적 경험)

3. Practice

Cultural Diffusion

History has shown that dissimilar societies interact with each other frequently for

social or economic purposes. ← (일반적 설명) Cultural diffusion is a term which explains that one culture adopts the customs, ideas, food, technologies, or religion of another. ← (정의) Many times, countries do this with the intention to improve their ways of life. It is important to note, (반대되는 말에 주목)→ however, that each country can be quite selective in what it is willing to accept as its own.

교수의 설명	Cultural Diffusion의 예를 definition에 나온 customs/ideas/food/technologies/religion 중 두 개를 골라서 설명
	1. improve way of life에 대한 예시 2. each country can be quite selective에 대한 예시

Note-taking (Listening)

예시 1	1. <u>NP</u>
세부 사항	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <u>PP</u> invented in <u>CH</u> - German created <u>the PP</u> - used to <u>dvlp the NP in the U.S.</u> - shows) <u>ppl in AM</u> = accept <u>the new tech.</u>
예시 2	2. 애플

부 사항	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - <u>orgnted</u> in <u>CH</u> - <u>exotic; foreign</u> to AM - x <u>undrstnd its philosphy</u> - shows) x ready to <u>accpt it as a M/Prd</u>
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4. Review

1. Note-taking을 잘 활용하여 답변을 만든다.
2. 답변을 만들 때 Note-taking을 참고하고 정의나 관용구, 구어체 표현 등을 사용하여 답변을 더 구체적이고 효과적으로 만든다.

Listening Script

Keystone Species

M: Alright class, let me talk about an interesting animal that plays a crucial role in the wild. Um... it's Elephants. Now, I know some of you might be surprised by this, but Elephants are actually a very important Keystone Species. For one, these animals destroy tall trees, which can block the sun. This is helpful for small plants because they can get enough sunlight to grow. And then, smaller land animals are able to eat the plants to live. It is important to note that without Elephants, some animals in the African savanna would not be able to get food to survive.

Impression Management

W: Have you ever dressed up to impress others? People always try to manage the impressions that other people have of them in any situation. Let's pretend that you have an interview for a large company. You want to look your best, right? So you would wear a suit for the interview. You see... wearing a suit is appropriate because it shows how serious you are. The suit makes you look professional to the interviewer, and leaves a good impression. Therefore, you will have a better chance of getting a job.

Cultural Diffusion

W: Alright... it goes without saying that America is a country that has embraced so many technologies from other countries. Let's talk about a couple of examples. First, think about the newspaper for a moment. Almost everybody in the world reads it... but do you know where it came from? Let's see now... Paper was invented in China... and a German inventor created the printing press... that's uh... a machine that could make prints very quickly. Anyway, both of these were brought to the US, where people in America used them to develop the newspaper. As you can see...people in America were willing to accept and use foreign

technologies for a specific purpose. But are all technologies that easy to accept? Consider acupuncture, for example. As you all know, acupuncture originated in China, where applying needles to certain parts of the body is believed to have some beneficial effects. Now... some people in America are, of course, willing to try acupuncture for certain health reasons. However, acupuncture is still exotic or.. uh.. foreign... to many of them. You see... They just don't understand its philosophy. That is why most Americans are not yet ready to accept it as a medical procedure.