

토플 적중 90 WRITING DAY 04.

Pre-Study

1. Preview

- 1) 찬성/반대 유형 이해
- 2) 변화 vs. 유지 관련 주제 정복
- 3) 견문과 인간관계 확장 관련 주제 정복
- 4) 개인의 사례로 Example을 작성하는 방법
- 5) 가정법 정리하기

2. Key Expressions

1) A는 견문을 확장시킨다.

→ A can broaden one's horizon.

2) 새로운 세상에 노출되면, 시야가 넓어진다.

→ If a person gains exposure to a new world, his perspective would broaden.

3) A는 일에서 성공함에 있어 결정적인 기회를 제공한다.

→ A offer him a golden chance to achieve success in a career.

4) 그는 시야가 좁았고 한정된 정보를 가졌다.

→ He was narrow-sighted and had limited information.

5) 그는 다양성을 받아들일 수 있다.

→ He can embrace diversity.

6) 피아노 치는 것을 배워보지 않았다면, 그가 그런 기발한 생각을 해내는 것도, 그의 일에서 성취하는 것도 불가능 했을 텐데...

→ If he had not tried to learn playing the piano, it would not be possible for him to come up with such a novel idea and to make such a great accomplishment in his career.

7) A는 한 사람의 인간관계를 확장시킨다.

→ A can broaden one's relationships.

8) 다른 분야에 있는 사람들과 어울리면서, 그는 더 사교적이고 이전보다 더 영감을 받을 수 있다.

→ By mingling with people in different fields, he could be more sociable and inspired than before.

9) 그는 자기자신을 좁은 인맥 속에 가둔다.

→ He confines himself into a narrow relationship.

10) 같은 감정, 경험, 그리고 공통의 목적을 공유 함으로서, 그는 쉽게 교감되고, 그들에게 쉽게 마음을 열었고, 그들과 돈독한 유대감을 형성할 수 있었다.

→ By sharing the same emotions, experiences, and the common goal, he was easily connected with them, opened up his heart to them and thus, he could build up a stronger bond with them.

3. 출제예상 Topic & Brainstorming

❖ Different vs. Same

different → 새로운 세상에 노출 → 시야 확장 → 일에 대한 새로운 아이디어 → 성공
 change / new / challenge → 낯선 사람들과 만나야 함 → 다른 사람들과 어울리는 방법 배움
 → 인맥확장

- 상사의 지시를 잘 듣는 직원 vs. 새롭고 참신한 작업 방식을 찾는 직원
- 변화는 상황에 적응할 수 있는 능력을 갖는 것 vs. 자신의 일에 대한 전문성
- 성공하기 위해서 다양한 기술을 발달시키는 것이 한가지 기술에 집중하는 것 보다 낫다. (A/D)
- 국내 영화나 TV 프로그램이 해외의 것들보다 더 흥미롭고 재미 있다. (A/D)
- 급격한 변화가 이루어지는 현재사회에서는 사람들이 예전보다 행복하지 않다. (A/D)

Lecture 독립형 (1): 찬반유형 / 시야확장, 인맥확장, 성공

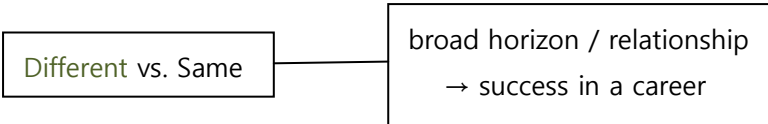
학습목표

- ◆ 찬성/반대 유형 이해
- ◆ 변화 vs. 유지 관련 주제 정복
- ◆ 견문과 인간관계 확장 관련 주제 정복
- ◆ 개인의 사례로 Example을 작성하는 방법
- ◆ 가정법 정리

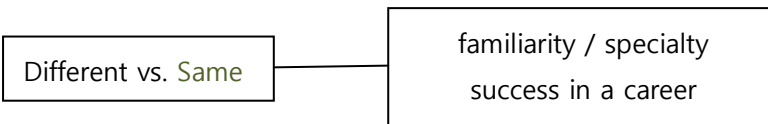
1. Brainstorming

Q. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Because people spend so much of their time working, it is vital that they use their free time to engage in hobbies that are different from their work. Use specific reasons and examples to support your answers.

Keyword: work / free time / different



	Agree: 일과 다른 취미
Body 1	<p>새로운 경험으로 시야가 확장된다.</p> <p>e.g.) 컴퓨터 프로그래머인 나의 brother가 퇴근 후 클래식 피아노를 배움.</p> <p>많은 새로운 아이디어로 스마트폰 피아노연주 앱 발명.</p> <p>→ 돈 많이 벌게 됨.</p>
Body 2	<p>다른 분야의 사람들을 사귄 수 있는 기회가 되고 사교적 성격으로 바뀜.</p> <p>e.g.) 내성적인 성격의 회계사였던 내 친구, 주말에 축구 동호회 가입.</p> <p>→ 협조적이고 외향적이고 인기 많은 사람이 됨.</p>



	Disagree: 일과 같은/비슷한 취미 (Answer book P.8 참고)
Body 1	<p>친숙한 것을 하는 것이 스트레스 덜 받는다.</p> <p>e.g.) 내 전공이 컴퓨터 프로그래밍인데, 피아노를 배워보려 함.</p> <p>여간 늘지 않아, 성취감 없고, 재미없고, 스트레스 받고 결국 관둠.</p>
Body 2	<p>일과 비슷한 취미를 통해 전문성을 발전시킨다면 그것은 성공의 열쇠가 될 것이다.</p> <p>e.g.) 컴퓨터 프로그래머인 나의 brother는 퇴근 후에도, 주말에도</p> <p>게임 연구 → 결국 대박 게임 개발 → 많은 돈 / CEO</p>

2. 예시 집중탐구

- 1) Topic과 Supporting의 실례를 보여주기 → 설명할 필요 없음, 보여주기만 하면 됨
- 2) 그럴듯한 내용을 영어실력을 발휘 가공하기
- 3) 전반부의 내용과 일치 (coherence)
- 4) 구체적으로 진술

A type: Case	B type: Research
개인의 사례 제시 (나/친구/가족/유명인사)	객관적 자료 (설문, 연구, 통계)



1. Transition : For example/For instance
2. 상황설명 : 컴퓨터 프로그래머인 형/오빠, 적은 연봉에 힘들어했지만 돈을 벌 아이디어가 없었음.
3. 변화의 원인 : 퇴근 후 피아노 배우면서 새로운 분야에 도전함.
이 피아노 연주를 스마트폰 앱으로 활용하면 좋겠다고 여김.
4. 결과 : 앱 개발하고, 돈 많이 벌.
5. 가정법 : 그가 그런 새로운 분야에 도전하지 않았다면, 그런 성취를 누리지 못했을 것이다.

A type: Case	B type: Research
개인의 사례 제시 (나/친구/가족/유명인사)	객관적 자료 (설문, 연구, 통계)



1. Transition : For example/For instance
2. 상황설명 : 내 친구 Sean은 내성적인 성격의 회계사 → 점점 바뀜
3. 변화의 원인: 주말에 다양한 분야의 사람들과 축구를 하면서
4. 결과 : 그들과 친해지고, 성격도 사교적으로 바뀌고, 시야도 넓어졌다.
5. 가정법: 그가 자신의 일과 다른 경험을 해보지 않았다면, 아직도 내성적이었을 것이며 자신을 늘 같은 인맥 속에 가두었을 것이다.

1. Transition : For example/For instance
2. 상황설명 : used to 동사원형 / S has changed little by little
3. 변화의 원인 : Then, one day, S V.
After S V, S V.
4. 결과 : As a result (of), / Finally, / Interestingly, / Now,
이전상황과의 차이점 구체적 진술
5. 가정법: 현재시제의 예시 → 가정법 과거
If S 과거동사, S would/should/could/might 동사원형.
과거시제의 예시 → 가정법 과거완료
If S had pp, S w/s/c/m have pp.

과거의 사건이 현재까지 영향을 미칠 예시 → 혼합가정법
If S had pp, S w/s/c/m 동사원형

3. Sample Essay

Agree

Introduction	
Opening	It is of great worth to discuss whether or not because people spend so much of their time working, it is vital that they use their free time to engage in hobbies that are different from their work. While some people might agree with the statement, others might disagree with it.
Thesis (주장 근거)	As far as I am concerned, I agree with the notion because it is valuable to constantly challenge oneself with something new in one's life. In addition, it is also priceless to socialize with people in different fields.

문제 재 진술

찬성을 뒷받침할

Body 1	
Topic	First of all, trying something different from their work can <u>broaden one's horizon</u> .
Support + Example	If a person <u>gains exposure to</u> a new world, his <u>perspective</u> would broaden and he keeps himself <u>motivated and lively</u> . These aspects are important since such a new motivation and perspective can <u>offer him a golden chance to achieve success in a career</u> .
Example	For example, my brother, who is a computer programmer, <u>used to be disappointed with his low salaries, but he had no idea of increasing his paycheck because he was narrow-sighted and had limited information</u> . Then, one day, he started learning <u>how to play the piano after he was finished with work</u> . He said () it was challenging to learn a new instrument in his late age, it was exciting to learn something new and to <u>embrace the difference</u> of the field in which he does not specialize. <u>Interestingly</u> , his new interest in classical music gave him an inspiration in his job; he developed an application which was designed to play the piano on a smart phone with a touch on the screen.

이로 인한 결과

상황설명

변화원인

	As a result of inventing this new application, he was capable of earning millions of dollars. If he had not tried to learn playing the piano, it would not be possible for him to come up with such a novel idea and to make such a great accomplishment in his career.	결과 가정법
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Body 2		
Topic	On top of that, trying something different from their work can also broaden one's relationships.	
Support + Example	If a person keeps doing what he already has been doing, he is likely to <u>socialize</u> with the same people almost everyday. This limited human network does not provide him with fun, motivation, and opportunity to grow up. In contrast, by <u>mingling</u> with people in different fields, he could be more <u>sociable and inspired than before</u> .	
Example	For example, a friend of mine named Sean, who is an accountant, () () be <u>introverted and shy</u> , which caused him to have few friends. He has, however, changed () () () after signing up for a soccer club and starting to <u>play the athletic activity with diverse people on weekends</u> . By <u>sharing the same emotions, experiences, and the common goal</u> of leading games to victory with the club members who had different back grounds, he <u>was easily connected with, opened up his heart to them and thus, he could build up a stronger bond with them</u> .	상황설명 변화원인
	Now, they are in a close relationship while he has become outgoing and has a wide social network. <u>If it had not been for</u> such an experience dissimilar to his job, he () still be reserved and () confine himself into a narrow relationship.	결과 혼합 가정법

Conclusion		
Summary	In summary, 1) doing something different from one's work can lead to new interests in life. 2) It can also provide one with chance to build interpersonal skills and broad human networks. () () (), I agree that it is important for people to spend their free time engaging in hobbies that are dissimilar to their work.	2개의 근거 재언 주장 재언

4. 출제예상 문제 응용

Q. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
 "People who stay in their native town for their whole lives are happier and more successful than those who moved to other towns, cities, or countries."

	disagree
Body 1	생활환경의 변화 → 새로운 시야 → 새로운 관점과 경험에 노출 → 성공의 계기 e.g.) 우리 오빠 → 다른 도시로 이사가서 사업 아이디어 생김 → 돈 많이 벌게 됨
Body 2	인맥 확장 → 같은 동네 계속 살면 만나는 사람만 만남 → 이사를 가면서 다른 사람 만나고 사교적 e.g.) 내성적 성격의 Sean → 다른 나라로 이사 가고 → 생존형 socialization → 지금은 전세계에 친구들 / 사교성

Introduction	
Opening	Template + 문제 재진술 + Template (생략)
Thesis	As far as I am concerned, I () with the notion because It is valuable to constantly 적응시키다 () oneself to 새로운 생활환경 in one's life. In addition, it is also priceless to socialize with 낯설고 다양한 사람들.

노란색: on-topic을 위해 바꾸어주어야 할 내용

Body 1	
Topic	First of all, 고향을 떠나서 새로운 동네로 이사 가는 것은 can <u>broaden one's horizon</u> .
Support + Example	If a person 노출되다 () () () a new world, his 견해() would broaden and he keeps himself <u>motivated and lively</u> . These aspects are important since such a new motivation and perspective can <u>offer him a golden chance to achieve () in a ()</u> . → 거의 유사하게 적용가능

Example	<p>For example, my brother, who is a chef/cook, used to () () his low salaries, but he had no idea of increasing his paycheck because he was () () and had limited information. Then, one day, he was assigned to Busan, far from his hometown. He said despite the difficulty with 새로운 환경에 다시 적응하는 것, it was exciting to experience something new and to 다양성을 포용하다 () () in the new city. → 혹은 다른 지역색을 경험하다</p> <p>Interestingly, his 이사 () to the new location gave him an inspiration in his job; 이국적인 요리를 그의 고향 레스토랑 메뉴에 추가시켰다. () () (), he was capable of earning millions of dollars. If he had not 자신의 고향을 떠나다, it would not be possible for him to come up with such a () idea and to make such a great () in his career.</p>
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Body 2	
Topic	On top of that, 고향을 떠나서 새로운 동네로 이사가는 것은 can also <u>broaden one's relationship</u> .
Support + Example	<p>If a person keeps 같은 동네에 살다(keep+Ving), he is likely to <u>socialize</u> with the same people almost 평생 동안. This limited human network does not provide him with fun, motivation, and opportunity to grow up. In contrast, by 어울리다() with people in 새로운 지역, he could be more 사교적인 () and inspired than before. → 혹은, 낯선 사람들과 사귀는 방법을 배운다.</p>
Example	<p>For example, a friend of mine named Sean used to be () and shy, which caused him to have few friends. He has, however, changed little by little after 부모님과 함께 미국으로 이민을 가다. Although it was challenging to communicate and associate with the native inhabitants due to a language barrier, 그는 살아남기 위해 이웃들과 친구가 되려고 노력했다 by becoming a conversation starter. By sharing the same emotions, experiences, and information with them, he was easily connected with, opened up his heart to them and thus, he could build up a stronger 결속/ 유대감 () with them.</p>

	Now, they are in a close relationship while he has become () and 세계에 많은 친구들을 가지고 있다. If it () () () for such 다른 나라에 사는 경험, he would still be reserved and would be confined into a () relationship.
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Conclusion	
Summary	In summary, 1) 다른 지역에 살아보는 것은 can lead to new interests in life. Moreover, 2) it can also provide one with chance to build interpersonal skills and broad human networks. For these reasons, I () that 문제 재진술.