

## 토플 적중 90 WRITING DAY 06.

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### Pre-Study

#### 1. Preview

- 1) Group vs. Individual 관련 주제 정복
- 2) 속담으로 support하는 전략
- 3) 출제 예상문제 적용

#### 2. Key Expressions

1) 학생들이 다양한 의견을 떠올릴 수 있다.

→ Students are able to come up with more ideas.

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2) 다양한 배경과 삶의 경험을 가진 사람들이 다양화된 관점으로부터 비롯된 아이디어의 폭넓은 선택에 기여한다.

→ People with diverse backgrounds and various life experiences can contribute to their wide range of selections in ideas from more diversified perspectives.

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3) 옛말에 백지장도 맞들면 낫다라는 말이 있다.

→ As an old saying goes, more heads are better than one.

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4) 이는 훨씬 더 포괄적이고 다채로운 최종 산출물로 이어질 것이다.  
(comprehensive / colorful)

→ This will result in an end-product that is much more comprehensive and colorful.

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5) 도시 빈곤 해결을 목적으로 하는 그룹 프로젝트를 하고 있었다. (be aimed at / tackle)

→ I was working on a group project that was aimed at tackling urban poverty.

6) 우리가 머리를 맞대고 상의하면서, 우리는 함께 했을 때의 능력이 우리 각자의 노력의 총합보다 훨씬 크다는 것을 깨달았다. (put our heads together)

→ As we put our heads together, we realized our ability together was greater than the sum of our individual efforts.

7) 학생들은 자신의 약점은 보완하고 강점을 강화할 수 있다.

→ Students can cover one another's weaknesses and maximize their strengths.

8) 한 사람이 특별히 잘 못하는 일을 해야 한다는 압박을 덜 받는다.

→ There is less pressure to deal with jobs at which one is not particularly skilled.

9) 우리는 그룹의 각 개인의 장점을 극대화함으로써 적절하게 과제를 나누었다.  
(maximize on / delegate)

→ By maximizing on the strength of each individual in our group, we were able to delegate tasks appropriately.

10) 상호 발전의 결과는 최종 산출물에서 드러난다. (mutual progress)

→ The results of that mutual progress were seen in the final product.

### 3. 출제예상 Topic & Brainstorming

#### ❖ Group vs. Individual

- Group : more ideas / perspectives / comprehensive / make up for weakness / social skills / social network / cooperation
- Individual : more latitude / originality / wise time consumption / efficiency / no conflict with members

- 혼자 일하는 직업 vs. 함께 일하는 직업.
- 집에서 Telephone과 computer를 통해 업무 처리 vs. 사무실에서 직원들과 함께 업무 처리
- 혼자 여행 vs. Group 여행
- 혼자 영화보기 vs. 함께 영화보기
- 선생님이 Group Project 내주기 vs. 개인 프로젝트 내주기

#### Lecture 독립형 (2) : Group vs. Individual

##### 학습목표

- ◆ Group vs. Individual 관련 주제 정복
- ◆ 속담으로 support하는 전략
- ◆ 출제 예상문제 적용

### 1. Introduction

#### ✓ 출제 예상 Topics

- A. 혼자 일하는 직업 vs. 함께 일하는 직업
- B. 집, telephone & computer 업무 vs. 사무실, 직원들과 업무
- C. 혼자 여행 vs. Group 여행
- D. 혼자 영화보기 vs. 함께 영화보기
- E. 선생님이 Group Project 내주기 vs. 개인 프로젝트 내주기

## 2. Brainstorming

Q. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?  
 When assigned a project by their teacher, students work better in groups than they do individually.  
 Use specific reasons and examples to support your answers.

Keyword: group vs. individual

### ✓ Strategy 1. Group의 장점

- 더 많은 아이디어 & 경험 공유 → 성공적 결과, 상호적 성장
- 서로의 부족함을 보완 → 그룹의 강점 극대화, 효율적 업무처리
- 돈독한 관계 & 협동 & 의견조정 방법 배움 → 성공의 열쇠

### ✓ Strategy 2. Individual 의 장점

- 더 넓은 운신 (latitude) / 독창성 (originality)
- 효율적 시간관리 (wise time consumption)
- 다른 멤버와의 갈등 없음

Agree	Group Project의 benefits 설명
Body 1	더 좋은 결과물 because 더 많은 사람들로부터 나오는 다양한 아이디어로 더 포괄적이며 다채로운 결과물 e.g. 도시빈곤 해결 프로젝트에서 각 멤버의 다양한 경험과 시각, 전공분야 → 과제를 쉽게 해결하고 → 성공적으로 마무리
Body 2	다른 멤버의 강점으로 자신의 약점이 보완될 수 있다. → 과제를 처리함에 있어서 심리적 압박을 덜 수 있다. e.g. 도시빈곤 프로젝트에서 서로의 강점이 극대화되어 (데이터 정리, 분석, 보고서작성, 발표) 과업을 적절히 나누고 / 개인의 약점에 대해 걱정 안 함 → 성적도 잘 받음.

Disagree	Group Project의 detriments 혹은 Individual Projects의 merits 설명
Body 1	과제를 하나감에 있어 자유가 더 허락되며 / 고유의 독창성을 발휘할 수 있다. e.g.) 도시 빈곤 프로젝트 할 때, 멤버들 다수의 의견을 따르다 보니, 너무 진부하고 보편화된 의견으로 이어짐 // 나의 기발한 생각은 무시됨.
Body 2	더 높은 효율성은 개인프로젝트로 가능하다 because 그룹 프로젝트에서 시간을 정하는 것 모두 함께 모이는 것은 번거로우며, 누군가 빠질 경우 그 사람의 몫까지 해내는 것은 다른 누군가 에겐 소모적인 일이 된다. e.g.) 도시 빈곤 프로젝트 할 때, 한 멤버가 할아버지 장례식으로 참여하지 못해 그 부분을 대신 하느라 이를 연달아 밤을 새웠다.

### 3. 필수표현 준비하기

서론	근거 1. Students are able to <u>come up with more ideas</u> when in a group, 근거 2. Students <u>can cover one another's weaknesses and maximize their strengths</u> .
본론1	소 주제문. Better results can be generated by <u>brainstorming sessions</u> in group projects. 구체적 근거. People with diverse backgrounds and various life experiences can contribute to <u>their wide range of selections</u> in ideas from more diversified perspectives.
본론2	소 주제문. Group projects allow a person to <u>supplement for his shortcomings</u> . 구체적 근거. When working in a group, one person's <u>weakness</u> is easily <u>covered by</u> another person's strength. There is <u>less pressure</u> to deal with jobs at which one is not particularly skilled, because there is always <u>someone else in the group that can handle the tasks more skillfully</u> .

#### 4. Sample Essay

Introduction	
Opening	It is of great worth to discuss whether or not it is better for students to involve in projects assigned by teachers in groups than do individually. While some people might agree with the statement, others might disagree with it.
Thesis (주장 근거)	As far as I am concerned, I agree with the notion because 1) the students are able to ( ) ( ) ( ) more ideas when in a group, and 2) the students can cover one another's weaknesses and ( ) their ( ).
Body 1	
Topic	First of all, better results can be generated by brainstorming sessions in group projects.
Support	As an old saying goes, more heads are better than one. This means people with diverse backgrounds and various life experiences can contribute to their ( ) ( ) of selections in ideas from more diversified perspectives. This will result in an end-product that is much more comprehensive and colorful than what could be produced by a single individual.
Example	For example, in college, when I was working on a group project that was aimed at tackling urban poverty, I remember how each group member provided diverse perspectives. Some had experienced poverty when young, some had experience volunteering in soup kitchens, and some were majoring in public policy. As we 머리를 맞대다 ( ) our ( ) ( ), we realized our ability together was greater than the sum of our individual efforts. This collective effort and work led us to track the assignment successfully.

문제 재진술

속담제시

속담의 의미와  
문제와의 관련성

그로 인한 긍정적

구체적 상황진술

성공적 결과

Body 2		
Topic	Moreover, group projects allow a person to supplant for his ( ).	
Support	It does not take a genius to know that every person has his or her own strengths and weaknesses. Hence, when working on a project alone, a person is prone to feeling what he or she lacks. When working in a group, one person's weakness is easily ( ) by another person's strength. There is less pressure to <u>deal with jobs at which</u> one is not particularly skilled, because there is always someone else in the group that can ( ) the ( ) more skillfully.	누구나 아는 일반적 진술
전치사 +		
Example	For instance, during the urban poverty group project, some members were good at <u>organizing and analyzing data</u> . Others were skilled at <u>getting people to sign petitions and make donations</u> . Others were good writers who created the outline for our research paper. By <u>강점을 극대화 하는 것</u> ( ) ( ) the ( ) of each individual in our group, we were able to <u>delegate tasks appropriately</u> , with each person doing what they did best while letting off worries about individual's faults. <u>This group project participation</u> was a golden chance for the members to learn from one another, and the results of that <u>mutual progress</u> were seen in the final product; our team <u>성적을 잘 받다 / 일을 잘 해내다</u> . ( ) in the class.	개개인이 가지고 있는 강점을 구체적  긍정적 영향
Conclusion		
Summary	To summarize, engaging in a group project provides students with more chances to create optimal outcomes by 1) <u>sharing more diverse ideas</u> and 2) <u>making up for weaknesses of each member</u> . For these reasons, I agree that when assigned a project by their teacher, students work better in groups than they do individually.	근거 재진술 의견 재진술

## 5. 출제예상 문제 응용

Working at home using telephone and computer is better than working at offices with co-workers. Agree or disagree?

Disagree	일터에서 동료와 함께 일하는 것의 장점
Body 1	더 좋은 결과물 because 더 많은 사람들로부터 나오는 다양한 아이디어로 더 포괄적이며 다채로운 결과물 e.g.) 도시빈곤 해결 프로젝트
Body 2	다른 멤버의 강점으로 자신의 약점이 보완될 수 있다. → 업무를 처리함에 있어서 심리적 압박을 덜 수 있다. e.g.) 도시빈곤 프로젝트에서 서로의 강점이 극대화되어 → 성공적으로 마무리

Introduction	
Opening	Template + 문제 재진술 + Template (생략)
Thesis (주장 근거)	As far as I am concerned, I ( ) with the notion because 1) 직원들이 동료들과 함께 일할 때 더 많은 아이디어를 내 놓을 수 있다, and 2) they can cover one another's weaknesses and maximize their strengths.

노란색: on-topic을 위해 바꾸어주어야 할 내용

Body 1	
Topic	First of all, better results can be generated by brainstorming sessions 회사에서 직원들과 함께 업무를 처리할 때.
Support + Example	As an ( ) ( ) goes, more heads are better than one. This means people with diverse backgrounds and various life experiences can contribute to their wide range of selections in ideas from more diversified perspectives. This will result in an end-product that is much more comprehensive and ( ) than what could be produced by a single individual. Therefore, 집에서 혼자 업무를 처리할 때 오는 아이디어의 한계를 일터에서는 느끼지 않을 가능성이 높다. (be unlikely to)

Example	For example, when I was working on a project <u>that was aimed at tackling urban poverty</u> , 회사에서 동료들이 다양한 관점을 제시하려고 노력했다. Some had experienced poverty when young, some had experience volunteering in soup kitchens, and some were majoring in public policy. As we put our heads together, we realized our ability together was greater than the sum of our individual efforts. This collective effort and work led us to <u>finish the project successfully</u> . 내가 만약 집에서 혼자 업무를 처리하려 했다면, 한정된 경험, 지식, 시야로 그렇게 잘 해내지 못했을 텐데. (가정법)
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Body 2	
Topic	On top of that, 동료들과 함께 업무를 처리하는 것은 allow a person to suppliment for his weakness/shortcomings/faults.
Support + Example	It does not take a ( ) to know that every person has his or her own strengths and weaknesses. Hence, 집에서 혼자 일하게 되면, a person is prone to feeling what he or she lacks. When working in a group, one person's weakness is easily covered by another person's strength. There is less pressure to deal with jobs ( ) ( ) one is not particularly skilled, because there is always someone else in the group that can handle the tasks more skillfully in office.
Example	For instance, during the <u>urban poverty project</u> , some members were good at organizing and analyzing data. Others were skilled at getting people to sign petitions and make donations. Others were good writers who created the outline for our research paper. By maximizing the strength of each individual in our group, we were able to delegate tasks appropriately, with each person doing what they did best while letting off worries about individual's faults. <u>This project participation</u> was a golden chance for the members to learn from one another, and the results of that mutual progress were seen in the final product; our team 사내에서 우수 프로젝트 상을 받았다. 집에서 혼자 했으면 이루지 못했을 성취이다. (win the grand prize)