

토플 적중 90 WRITING DAY 02.

Pre-Study

1. Preview

- 1) 독립형 과제의 채점기준과 과제의 목표 이해
- 2) 만점 에세이 구조 이해
- 3) 자주 사용하는 상황 별 표현
- 4) 유형별 서론 템플릿 & Sample essay
- 5) 주제별 브레인 스토밍 접근

2. Key Expressions

1) ~에 대해 논하는 것은 가치가 있다.

→ It is of great worth to discuss ~ .

2) ~라는 이유로 나는 그 의견에 동의한다.

→ I agree with the notion because ~.

3) 실제로, 연구가 ~라는 것을 보여줬다.

→ In fact, studies have shown that ~

4) 이 논제에 대한 의견은 개인의 관점에 따라 대단히 다양할 수 있다.

→ The opinions as to this issue can greatly vary depending on individual perspectives.

5) 이것이 내가 ~라고 생각하는 이유이다.

→ These are the reasons why I think ~ .

6) 내가 이렇게 생각하게 만드는 가장 중요한 근거는 ~이기 때문이다.

→ The most important reason why I believe so is because ~.

3. 출제예상 Topic & Brainstorming

(1) Internet & Education

언제 어디서나 누구나 무엇이든지 / 정보검색 및 수업듣기 / 교육에 있어서 빈부격차해소 /
아이들의 독립적 학습 / 전통 멘토의 역할축소 / 지구촌 & 세계화

- 요즘은 과거에 비해서 교육받기 쉬워졌다. A/D?
- 요즘 아이들은 중요한 의사결정을 할 때 과거아이들보다 부모에게 더 많이 의존한다. A/D?
- 정부가 대중교통 보다 인터넷에 더 투자해야 한다. A/D?
- 요즘 부모들은 과거의 부모들보다 아이 교육에 더 많이 관여한다. A/D?
- 과거에는 아이들에 대한 선생님들의 영향력이 현재보다 더 컸다. A/D?
- 요즘 젊은이들은 과거의 젊은이들보다 세계발전에 더 적극적이다. A/D?

(2) Group vs. Alone

❖ Group

socializing / cooperating / communicating / sharing emotions and experiences

→ stronger bonds → broadening relationships → social skills and social networks

→ keys to success

- 선생님이 group project를 내주는 것이 좋은가? 개인 프로젝트를 내주는 것이 좋은가?
- 회사에서 일할 것인가? 집에서 email이나 telephone을 이용하여 혼자 일할 것인가?
- 스포츠를 통해서 사람들은 삶에 대해 중요한 교훈을 얻는다. A/D?
- 대학생들은 학교 다니는 동안 아르바이트를 하지 않는 것이 좋다. A/D?
- 공부하는 것만큼이나 동아리 활동 하는 것도 가치가 있다. A/D?

Lecture 독립형 과제 : 독립형 과제 문제 유형 이해하기 / 과제의 해결을 위한 주요 전략 학습

학습목표

- ◆ 독립형 과제의 채점기준과 과제의 목표 이해
- ◆ 만점 에세이 구조 이해
- ◆ 자주 사용하는 상황별 표현
- ◆ 유형별 서론 템플릿 & Sample essay
- ◆ 주제별 브레인 스토밍 접근법

1. Introduction

❖ Typical Question

- Q1. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
- Q2. Some ~ prefer to ~. Others prefer to ~. Which do you prefer?
- Q3. Choose one of the following ~.

❖ How to Solve

- Step 1. 질문을 읽고 입장 정하기 (아이디어가 더 풍부한 쪽을 선택)
- Step 2. Main point + 2개의 구체적 근거를 마련
- Step 3. 주장을 뒷받침하는 세부 사항과 예시를 쓰기
(주장을 논리적으로 잘 전개하기 위해서는 개인의 지식과 경험을 충분히 활용하여
답을 작성한다)

❖ 채점 기준

- 1) Organization (구조)
- 2) Topic Development (내용전개)
- 3) Language Use (언어사용)

❖ 채점 방법

- 1) E-rating: 어법, 어휘력, 문체
- 2) Human-rating: 글의 형식 및 내용
" off-topic을 주의하라!"

❖ 독립형 에세이의 구조

서론	1) 도입 에세이의 주제 및 관련 이슈 2) 대주제문 (Thesis) – 저자의 견해나 선호
본론 1	1) 소주제문 1 (Topic sentence 1) 2) 구체적 근거 (Supporting details) – 이유, 예시, 설명, 기사, 경험담 등
본론 2	1) 소주제문 2 (Topic sentence 2) 2) 구체적 근거 (Supporting details) – 이유, 예시, 설명, 기사, 경험담 등
결론	1) 결론 (Concluding sentence) – 대주제문 재 진술, 본론 요약 2) 맺음말 (Final comment) – 일반 논평 및 강조

2. 유형공략

- 문제유형
- Useful Expressions
- Sample Questions

문제유형

Strategy #1. 찬/반형 (Agree/Disagree)

- 일반적으로 Do you agree or disagree~로 시작
- 가장 대표적인 유형

e.g.)

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?

People should buy domestic products even though the products are more expensive than foreign products. Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer.

Strategy #2. 선호형 (Preference)

→ 주어진 두 가지 항목 중에 선호하는 것을 골라 그 이유를 설명

e.g.)

Some students prefer to study alone. Others prefer to study with a group of students. Which do you prefer? Use specific reasons and examples to explain your answer.

Strategy #3. 선택형

→ 선호형과 매우 유사, 'Choose one ~' 으로 시작

→ 주어진 선택지(3개 이상) 중에서 하나를 고르고 그 선택 이유 밝히기

e.g.)

Choose one of the following modern inventions and explain why you think it has greatly changed people's lives. (a) the telephone, (b) the television, (c) motion pictures)

Useful Expressions

서론	1) 도입 It is often said that ~, it is of great worth to discuss ~ 2) 대주제문 I agree with [that], I share the opinion that ~ , I disapprove of, From my perspective, I believe that, This is due to - , This is because
본론 1	1) 소주제문 First of all , On top of that 2) 구체적 근거 For example , In other words , To clarify what I mean , Compared to , In contrast to
결론	1) 결론 accordingly, consequently, in conclusion 요약 to sum up, in summary, in a nutshell 2) 맺음말 on the whole, above all

Sample Questions

❖ 찬반형

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement?
 "In thirty years, a cyber school offering courses over the Internet will substitute the existing school system."

Agree	cyber school이 주는 혜택
Body 1	시간 낭비가 없어서 삶의 질 올라감
Body 2	어디서나 학교 다니는 자유

기술, 인터넷 장점

시간절약 / 언제, 어디서나, 누구나 /

Introduction (p. 35)	
Opening	It is of great worth to discuss whether or not a cyber school will replace a traditional school in the future. While some people might agree with the statement, others might disagree with it.
Thesis (주장 근거)	As far as I am concerned, I agree with the notion because 1) a cyber school would allow students to use their time more efficiently, and 2) it would give them the freedom to go to school from anywhere.

문제 재 진술

찬성을 뒷받침할

2개이 쓰기

Body 1	
Topic	First of all, students have a daily routine that is time consuming.
Support	The routine includes <u>getting up early, washing and dressing, eating, and then catching the bus.</u> Then there is <u>the commute</u> home. Cyber school students could break away from such a time consuming routine and <u>save much time.</u> Accordingly, they would have more <u>spare time</u> for studying and enjoying hobbies. These aspects are very important <u>since they serve to develop a well-rounded student.</u> () (), a traditional school just does not allow students to utilize their time efficiently <u>in the way</u> a cyber school can, <u>nor does it</u> provide extra time to enjoy other activities.

구체적 설명

이로 인한 결과

부정어 문두 출현

1/2

Body 2		
Topic	Moreover, a cyber school offers students a great deal of <u>freedom</u> by allowing them to go to school anywhere.	
Support	For example, on nice days a student could go to the park to attend a cyber school. All they would need would be their notebook computer. In addition, students could actually live in another country, yet still attend the same cyber school as before. This is a great option because there would be no worry about a language barrier at a new school or country. As a result, it is possible for cyber school students to attend school and study beyond time and space in contrast with traditional students.	구체적 상황 구체적 상황
Conclusion		
Summary	In summation, a cyber school provides students with an efficient way to use their time, and they give students the option of attending school from anywhere on Earth. This is why I believe that it will be only a matter of time before more school systems realize the benefits of cyber education and begin to change their educational system over to a net-based one.	근거 재 진술

❖ 선호형

"Some people prefer to travel alone. Others prefer to travel in a group."
Which do you prefer?

Group	Travel in Group 주는 혜택	
Body 1	사람들과 친해지는 계기	grouping의 장점 socialization
Body 2	안전하게 여행할 수 있다.	

Introduction (p. 40)		
Opening	It is of great worth to discuss which one is better between the following two options: travelling alone and travelling in a group. While some people might prefer the former option, others might prefer the latter one.	주어진 두 개의

Thesis (주장 근거)	As far as I am concerned, I prefer <u>travelling in a group</u> because it allows me to share my experiences with people I care about, <u>and</u> travelling in a group provides me with security.
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Body 1	
Topic	First, when traveling, especially to a place I have never been before, there is so much to see and experience. When I travel with a group, we can <u>enjoy all of these experiences together</u> .
Support	<p>This is <u>very important because</u> <u>shared experiences bring people closer together and create a kind of bond</u> that only they can truly understand.</p> <p>In addition, by traveling in a group, I can <u>get another perspective</u> on the trip from traveling partners. This helps to expand <u>upon shared experiences</u>. Also, when traveling with a group, I <u>never</u> have to worry <u>about being lonely or feeling awkward</u> about doing things by myself.</p>

설득력 있는

부연설명

Body 2	
Topic	Second, traveling in a group is not only a good way to enjoy a trip, but it also <u>ensures security</u> .
Support	<p>Traveling to a different country or even to a part of my own country for the first time presents <u>potential safety issues</u>. However, when I travel with a group of people, the possibility of <u>harm greatly decreases</u>. In fact, studies have shown that tourists are <u>less likely to be targeted</u> by thieves when they are in a group.</p> <p>This security allows people to explore more of the country they are in. For example, people will be more inclined to explore a new city and enjoy its attractions at night when they are in a group as opposed to being alone.</p> <p>→ 자신의 경험을 혹은 지인의 경험을 지어서 써도 좋다.</p>

연구/조사 인용

Conclusion	
Summary	<p>In summary, traveling in a group allows me to enjoy shared experiences with family and friends which bind people together. Furthermore, groups provide travelers with an extra level of security that allows them to openly explore their environs. For these reasons, it seems apparent to me that traveling in a group is much better than traveling alone.</p>

❖ 선택형

Choose one of the following modern inventions and explain why you think it has greatly changed people's lives.

- The telephone
- The television
- Motion pictures

telephone	전화가 가져온 삶의 변화
Body 1	멀리 있는 사람들과 쉽게 연락
Body 2	긴급한 소식을 더 효과적으로 전달

기술, 인터넷 장점

시간절약/ 언제, 어디서나, 누구나/

Introduction (p. 43)	
Opening	It is of great worth to discuss how our lives have changed by the following three options: the telephone, the television, and motion pictures. The opinions as to this issue can greatly vary depending on individual perspectives.
Thesis	As far as I am concerned, I believe that it is no exaggeration to say that <u>the telephone has greatly changed people's lives</u> because people have benefited from the ease of communication <u>and</u> informing news in an urgent situation.

문제 재 진술

선택사항 및

그기 그기

Body 1	
Topic	The most important reason why I believe so is because the telephone has allowed people to <u>keep in touch with loved ones who live far away</u> .
Support	For example, <u>when my grandfather was working in Iran with his family still in Seoul</u> , they could only correspond through letters initially. Sending and receiving letters took a long time, and sometimes, letters even got lost. When the telephone became widely available, my grandfather was able to talk to my grandmother and hear the voices of his children for the first time in many months.

구체적 상황

다른 연락수단의

전화를 통한

지인과의 연락이

Body 2	
Topic	Secondly, the invention of telephone has allowed people to convey important or <u>urgent news more efficiently</u> .
Support	For instance, we can easily dial <u>9-1-1</u> to ask for help during <u>emergency situations</u> . Before the telephone was invented, this was impossible. For instance, if someone in the <u>family was terribly injured from an accident</u> , someone else would have to fetch help in person, or carry the injured to the doctor.

구체적 상황

Conclusion	
Summary	In short, the telephone has changed the way humans interact. It has allowed us to easily keep in touch with loved ones who live far away. It has also provided people a more efficient method of conveying urgent information. <u>These are the reasons why I think the telephone is a modern invention that has greatly changed people's lives.</u>

Summary

1. 유형별 서론 템플릿을 암기하여 신속하게 서론을 완성한다. (3분내)
2. 주제별 브레인 스토밍 전략 이해하고 적용하기
 - 1) 기술 / 인터넷 : 시간절약, 언제/어디서나/누구나, socialization이 쉬움
 - 2) 단체 : socialization의 계기
3. Supporting방법 이해 및 make-up / key로 손쉽게 본론 완성